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## Jemayel seeks ways to avert civil war

BEIRUT (AP). - President Amin Jemayel launched a national reconciliation effort yesterday to avert a new civil war when the Israeli army withdraws from central Lebanon.

Jemayel dispatched a committee of three cabinet ministers to Syriancontrolled northern Lebanon. The envoys discussed with opposition leaders of the recently proclaimed National Salvation Front preparations for a reconciliation conference, the state radio reported.

Speaking for Salvation Front leaders after the conferences in the northern cities of Tripoli and Ehden, former prime minister Rashid Karami renewed the front's demand that the Lebanon-Israel troop withdrawal pact be cancelled. Karami said in a statement the

Jemayel government should not send the Lebanese army into the central Lebanese mountain regions before an agreement is reached with the Druse community in the region.

Meanwhile, Druse leader Walid Jumbiatt appeared to have taken a more responsive stand to Jemayel's reconciliation moves in a statement he issued in Damascus Friday night. "We support serious and responsible efforts to initiate a national dialogue on national reconciliation that will end the Lebanese crisis," Jumblatt said without mentioning Jemayel by name.

Officials in Beirut say Saudi Arabia and Jordan are trying to help reconcile Jumblatt with Jemayel, and in this context Saudi Arabia's Foreign Minister Prince Faisal visited Jordan vesterday to coordinate the two nations' reconciliation effort.

In related news, a car bomb exploded Friday near a hospital and the offices of a militia leader in Tripoli,

State and privately owned radio stations said one person was killed when a white Mercedes rigged with 40 kilograms of explosives went off about 20 metres from the hospital and the three-storey headquarters of Farouk Moukaddam's "24 October Movement" which supports the government of Jemayel.

And in Beirut, U.S. Navy Secretary John Lehman said yesterday there were no plans to send U.S. Marines into Lebanon's Shouf Mountains or expand their peacekeeping role in the Beirut area following Israel's anticipated

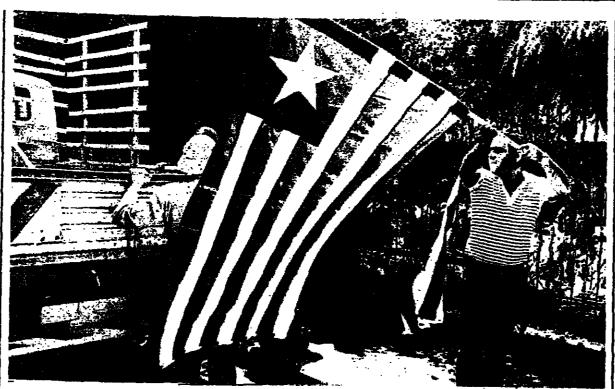
partial withdrawal. "There is currently no serious consideration being given to expanding the marines' mission." Lehman told reporters after a daylong visit to Beirut and the marine contingent of the Multi-National

### U.S. says Israel committed to total withdrawal

Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON, -- On the eve of Israel's redeployment of forces in central Lebanon, the Reagan administration has declared publicly that it expects Israel's partial withdrawal to be only the first phase

of a complete pullback. In a special statement issued by the White House on Friday, the administration tried to assure Lebanon that Israel does not intend to participate in a permanent partition of Lebanon.

"In recent weeks," said the statement read in Santa Barbara. California by presidential spokesman Larry Speakes, "some have questioned the motives un-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)



Workmen at the Foreign Ministry get the Liberian flag ready in preparation for tomorrow's visit to Jerusalem of President Samuel Doe.

## More African states seen resuming ties

Jerusalem Post Staff

Tomorrow's visit to Jerusalem of Liberian President Samuel Doe comes as the result of intensive Israeli contacts with a number of African states which are expected to announce their resumption of diplomatic ties with Israel in the near future.

Diplomatic sources in Jerusalem said yesterday that among these countries are the Ivory Coast and Togo. Doe is coming with a large party including six members of his cabinet. His visit was announced officially on

Friday in Monrovia, the Liberian capital, and Jerusalem, only days after Liberia announced its resumption of ties with Israel.

Diplomatic sources added that of late many Israeli companies have started projects in several African countries. A number of African countries have invited Israeli experts to advise them in agriculture.

Doe's visit is the first by an African head of state in Jerusalem since African states broke off relations in 1973, following the Yom Kippur War.

## Yeshiva students blamed in J'lem vandalism

By ROBERT ROSENBERG and MICHAEL EILAN Jerusalem Post Reporters

Several automobiles belonging to secular residents of Jerusalem's Shmuel Hanavi neighbourhood were vandalized this weekend, and the owners believe that newly observant Jews from a nearby yeshiva may be responsible.

The neighbourhood has recently witnessed a number of incidents involving religious Jews vandalizing secular property, apparently in retaliation for Sabbath desecration. No complaints have been made to the police, said one resident, "becausé we've given up hope that

ATHENS (AP). - Police set a

dragnet around the Greek capital

yesterday in a hunt for the killers of

a senior Palestine Liberation

Organization official gunned down

in his car on a seaside highway, but

said "they most likely already have

Lt. Col. Mamoun Muraish, 39,

who was posing in Greece as a

Moroccan shipowner, was fatally

shot by a passenger on a motorcycle

as he was driving to his office in the

Athens port of Piraeus yesterday

year-old son were hospitalized with

superficial gunshot wounds, police

nartake of the loot.

His Palestinian driver and four-

left Greece."

morning.

Gunman kills PLO figure

in Athens highway attack

Crowd scrambles for money in street

OAKLAND, California (Reuter). - Crowds of excited people made off

with their pockets full of money after sacks of dollars fell from an ar-

Eyewitnesses said that people left buses, cars and nearby offices to

They said that when the armoured truck stopped for a red light, its

back doors popped open and the sacks dropped onto the pavement. The

driver of the truck failed to notice, and when the light turned green, he

"It was a real madhouse here for a couple of minutes," one person

One man who salvaged a sack with banknotes and brought it to a

A spokesman for the security company responsible for transporting

nearby bank received a letter of thanks and a bouquet of flowers.

moured truck during the rush hour here yesterday.

the money refused to disclose how much was lost.

they'll be able to do anything." The yeshiva, at 40 Rehov Shmuel Hanavi, is called Hifkadati Shomrim ("I have placed guards").

Since its establishment about three

months ago, there have been incidents of secular-religious conflict in what was once a neighbourhood termed by City Hall "a model" of secular-religious cooperation. The neighbourhood is

sandwiched between the ultra-Orthodox neighbourhoods of northern Jerusalem, and largely secular Ramai Eshkol. "It's useless to call the police,"

said one neighbour of the yeshiva whose car was vandalized twice in the last two months. On Saturday

The PLO diplomatic office in

Athens issued a statement accusing

Israeli secret agents of carrying out

the shooting.

Meanwhile, in Beirut, a military

tribunal on Friday sentenced a

Palestinian terrorist to death after

finding him guilty of an attempted

assassination of the Lebanese army

intelligence chief in Southern

The death sentence for Moham-

med Abdul-Karim Mousa, 26, a

member of George Habash's Marx-

ist Popular Front for the Liberation

of Palestine, was handed down in a

public session. It needs President

Amin Jemayel's endorsement

before it can be carried out.

Lebanon 16 months ago.

morning two tyres on his car were slashed.

Five cars, all belonging to secular residents, were vandalized this weekend, including one taxi, which had its windows smashed and tyres slashed. When the driver went to the Old City to have his tyres repaired he got involved in a fistlight with religious Jews at Mandelbaum Gate because he had had to drive through a Sabbath barrier.

Cars belonging to religious families, which were parked beside the vandalized cars, were left untouched.

Longtime religious residents of the neighbourhood approached the Secular. pressing outrage and shock over the vandalism. But secular residents, requesting anonymity for fear of further retribution from vandals, told The Jerusalem Past that they fear that "eventually, one of the victimized seculars will take his own revenge." A large section of Rehov Shmuel Hanavi is shut on Sabbath. "Without a complaint," said a police spokesman, "we can't do

anything." But residents say "We complained the first time it happened and nothing seemed to be done." According to a neighbour of the Hifkadati Shomrim yeshiva, the yeshiva students have moved into a residential flat in the apartment

"And when they saw our problems (yesterday morning), they sat outside, laughing at us," he said.

# Aridor expected to win the day in fierce fight

Finance minister at loggerheads with Begin and Liberals

By AARON SITTNER

Senior Treasury sources said last night they were certain Finance Minister Yoram Aridor would not resign today despite growing friction between him and Prime Minister Menachem Begin on one hand and with cabinet ministers of the Liberal Party on the other.

"It looks as if Aridor will get what he wants," one of his close associates told economic regorters. That means a 1855,255 milen savings package made up of cuts in government spending combined with new revenues to be raised from the public."

Nevertheless, there was an air of displeasure at the Treasury over the refusal of the Ministerial Economic Committee, as well as the cabinet. to rescind the income tax easement granted to early retirees from the regular army and from senior positions in the Civil Service.

Under current regulations, 35 per cent of the pension that these people receive are tax deductible. Since these retirees are frequently in their mid-forties, almost all of them take on full-time jobs upon retirement, or enter the world of business or politics. As a result, their omnibus incomes have become a target for the tax authorities.

However, the economic ministers have apparently been persuaded by senior military officers - both active and retired - that upsetting IDF retirees' tax benefits could dissuade promising young soldiers from choosing an army career, and the result would be a weakening of the country's security. Today's cabinet meeting will

probably be devoted mainly to the economic theme, with the latest "offerings" from the Ministerial Economic Committee being a shaving of 1 per cent from all ministry budgets over and above the specific cuts previously ordained, and introduction of a tax on bank cheque account transactions.

The former move, according to meeting with teachers' groups in an depends on its results."

Treasury executives, would net the state's coffers approximately IS7b. The bank cheque volume tax - at three-tenths of a per cent of a cheque's face amount - should bring in IS10b, annually, they believe.

It appeared last night that one or the other of these two proposals will fall by the wayside at today's cabinet meeting. The Liberal Party ministers have all come out strongly against the bank cheque account

What is more, Bank of Israel spokesmen, including Governor Moshe Mandelbaum, have warned that individuals and business firms would soon find ways of eluding such a tax. The tax, they added, would not only be a blow to the banking system's profitability but would also lead to creation of an extra-legal payment and debtclearing system.

At the insistence of Begin, the cabinet is also expected to turn down again the idea of ending the maternity grant mothers receive from the National Insurance Institute upon the birth of a child. Keyed to the cost-of-living, that grant currently is IS5,600.

the return from abroad of Education Minister Zevulun Hammer the economic ministers scaled down their proposed IS5.5b. cut from his ministry's budget, to IS4.6b. It would result from a one-billionshekel reduction in the ministry's current operating expenditures, a IS1.6b. slash from the ministry's grants to local authorities for development purposes such as school contruction and the raising of IS2b. from a so-called "school use charge.

Over the weekend - following

Instead of imposing this new levy - IS400 monthly - on each student, it would apply only to each family, regardless of the number of children enrolled in school. Approximately 150,000 low-income families are expected to be exempt from this charge.

Last night, Hammer — who will fight the cuts in the cabinet - was attempt to head off labour disputes that could crupt over the cutbacks in instruction hours demanded by the Ministerial Economic Commit-

Also last night, executives of the country's universities were consulting among themselves over the committee's insistence on cutting their budgets by 10 per cent. The university heads said they would seek a meeting with Begin before

the cabinet takes up this demand. On Friday, Aridor met with a delegation of local authority leaders accompanied by Haim Kubersky, director-general of the Ministry of Interior. It was agreed that IS1.3b. would be cut from the allocations the Interior Ministry gives to local authorities. (The Treasury had

asked for a reduction of IS1.5b. Deputy Prime Minister David Levy admitted vesterday that there is debate within the government on whether "the right economics" was really right.

In an interview on Kol Yisrael's Weekly Newsreel, he suggested there is no need for the cabinet to appear to the public as "supermen who never change." The proposed economic

measures will not seriously change

the behaviour of the economy, or the standard of living of the individual, but will put the brake on certain processes and will thus stop further deterioration. Asked about Aridor's threatened resignation, which he (Levy) was in-

strumental in preventing last week. the deputy prime minister said nobody is irreplacable but added that he did not want to see Aridor

"Collegiality, and the collective responsibility we all share as members of the cabinet, were factors in the way I felt about it," he said. "I think we all owe Aridor our backing, I give a minister full credit for knowing what he is doing in his own field. Everyone loves their own policies, of course, and thinks they are right, but whether an economic programme is 'the right economics'

## Three more traffic fatalities

The carnage on the roads continued with the death of a 49-yearold man near Nahariya on Friday night when he was thrown from his cart when it was hit by a truck. On Saturday, two girls aged two and four were killed by a reversing truck near their home in Khan Yunis.

In the past week 12 people have been killed, 80 injured severely and 155 lightly injured.

The number of accidents has

risen by 7.6 per cent this year. There have been 7,997 accidents so far this year compared with 7,435 in the

same period last year. This year has also seen an in-

crease in the number of deaths -229 compared with 212 last year. The number of people severely injured increased by 10.4 per cent -2.034 compared with 1,843. The number of lightly injured rose by 5.6 per cent - 6,151 compared with 5,-

In other accidents, a five-year-old boy was injured severely on Thursday when he was hit by a car near Kfar Kalansawa. Also on Thursday, a Petah Tikva woman was injured severely when her car overturned. On Saturday, three members of Kibbutz Nir David were injured when their minibus collided with a

Transport Ministry officials have announced free vehicle inspections to be carried out Mondays and Tuesdays until September 6 in Tel Aviv and Haifa. The inspections will begin later in Jerusalem and Kiryat

In Tel Aviv the inspections will be done on the east side of the Bloom-field Stadium parking lot and the fairground near Yarkon Park. In Haifa the inspections will be carried out in the supermarket parking lot in Kiryat Eliezer near the stadium.

## 3,000 Libyan troops poised to strike, Chad chief says

N'DJAMENA (AP). - Chadian President Hissene Habre and his closest African ally, President Mobutu Sese Seko of Zaire, warned vesterday that more than 3.000 Libyan troops were poised in northern Chad for a new offensive "within a few hours or days."

Mobutu flew to N'Djamena for a two-hour visit to confer with Habre and inspect some of the 2,500 Zairean paratroops deployed to back Habre against the Libyan incursion.

In a joint statement, the two leaders said, "Libya is building up a massive force to try a new push south of Faya-Largeau. There is no doubt that within a few hours or days there will be new developments in the war."

The communique described the

week-long undeclared truce following the capture of the northern outpost of Faya-Largeau on August 10, as "a tactical calm" which should mislead no one. Western military sources, in-

sisting on anonymity, agreed that the Libyans were steadily pouring men and supplies into the northern desert. They estimated nearly 3,500 Libyan regular troops may now be deployed in Faya-Largeau and Libyan bases spread across the desert. But the sources said they had no indication from intelligence or other sources that a new Libyan attack across the French-held defensive line on the 15th parallel may be imminent.

On the contrary, these sources said there were indications that the Libyan forces were carefully avoiding contact with the nearly 2,000 French paratroops who are manning the line.

The Zairean troops have been posted at strongpoints on the Chad government's defensive line along the 15th parallel, backing up the French task force deployed along the 640km, defensive line with an array of heavy arms intended to deter any further advance by the Libyan forces,

A squadron of French Mirage-F1 fighter-bombers and Jaguar ground support planes was expected at N'Diamena's air base this week to join the Zairean planes in protecting the capital. French Defence Minister Charles

Hernu and other officials have made clear they expect the presence of the powerful French force in Chad will ensure that no more fighting takes place.

### MOSHAVIM IN CRISIS/Yosef Goell

# Sons of founders leave 'Ashkenazi' and 'Sephardi' moshavim

IN RECENT years the atmosphere in Israel has been such that problems can be categorized as serious or not by the penchant of some politicians to make capital out of the serious ones by insinuating the ethnic issue. By this criterion the crisis of the moshavim is indeed a serious one.

It took only a day or two following the outcry over the orders of arrest for non-payment of debts issued against some of the settlers of Moshav Noga in the Lachish Region, for the regional secretary of the moshavim there to come out with the familiar inflammatory Statement *"dofkim et hashhorim*"

they're shafting the coloureds).
The truth of the matter is that the vast majority of the 40 or so moshavim that are in serious finanejal trouble due to the crisis in farming are largely populated by settlers from the Moslem countries.

The fact however that many of the individual moshavnikim in the very same problematic moshavim are doing well, and that the crisis of

those who are not derives largely from a measure of their own financial irresponsibility in the use of loans distributed with such an open hand by governments in the 1970s for the building of hothouses, would seem to put the lie to that charge. The ethnic issue, however, is an

ever-present one in any discussion of moshavim. The moshav as a novel cooperative form of settlement was established in the 1920's by the same sort of East European pioneering idealists and ideologues who established the collective kibhut.im, but who grew to oppose the excessive collectivism of that earlier

The belief was that a mixture of cooperativism with individual initiative would prove more attractive to the tens of thousands of families it was hoped would be drawn to work the soil in the emerging Jewish vishus. About 60 such moshavim were settled by the time the State of Israel was established in 1948. These are the veteran moshavim populated nearly entirely by olim

The ethnic, sociological and economic aspects of the problems of moshav settlements are considered in the second of a series of articles.

from East Europe, and today by

The moshav movement divides its moshavim into veteran and new settlements according to that threshold year, but in reality the division is three-fold, with 1967 being another such year. The 180 moshavim set up during the 1948-1967 period are mostly populated by olim from the Moslem countries, and most of those in the Luchish region belong to that category. The moshavim set up after 1967 are categorized differently, mainly because they were established by settlers - many of them sons of veteran moshavim of both types, and by people leaving kibbutzim --- voluntarily.

The emphasis on the voluntary nature of the motivation in these recent farm settlements — the ones

set up in the recently evacuated Yamit region, in the Jordan Rift Valley and in the Golan, is meant to differentiate them from the middle category, most of whose settlers were plunked down on the land coming directly from the boat or plane, without being asked about anything so superfluous as their desires.

The settlement of the Lachish region in the mid-1950s was seen by the planners and politicians as the apotheosis of the Zionist goal of settling rootless Jewish immigrants on the soil of the ancestral homeland.

In the recent weeks of discussion and reporting on the crisis in those very moshavim it was recalled that the noted American anthropologist, the late Margaret Mead, upon visiting the moshavim in Lachish in the 1950s settled by recent immigrants from Kurdistan, predicted categorically that "it would be impossible to turn the new moshavnikim from the Mountains of Kur-

distan into a success story. The efforts of the settlements planners, who worked under settlement cear and later minister of finance. Levi Eshkol, and headed by Lova Eliav, were bent on disproving that dour prediction.

Many observers have since marvelled at the "miracle" by which Jewish immigrants from the Moslem countries were turned into moshav farmers. The truth of the matter is that the true "miracle" was accomplished in turning the city and urban Jews of Eastern Europe into such farmers, for they had never engaged in farming, as opposed to many of the immigrants from such places as Kurdistan and other countries in the Arab world. who had.

The veteran "Ashkenazi" moshavim became success stories only in the post-state period when the farms had been taken over by a second generation of successor sons. The second generation began to take over and come into their own in the newer "Sephardi" moshavim only in the 1970s and at

(Continued on Page 3)

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Body of criminal

By DAVID RUDGE Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — The body of a man said by the police to have been a

criminal was found in a field near

his home in Tirat Carmel yesterday.

morning. He was identified as Gabriel Edri, 26. It is believed he

had been shot. A special police

team has been set up to investigate

found in field

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### Burg to U.S.: Tell more on Barbie

BUENOS AIRES (AP). - Israeli Interior Minister Yosef Burg, here on a private visit, said on Friday the U.S. "owes the world a more ample explanation" of the U.S. Army's protection of Nazi war criminal Klaus Barbie following World War

The White House on Tuesday said a five-month Justice Department investigation showed Barbie worked for U.S. Army intelligence from 1947 to 1950. White House spokesman Larry Speakes said President Ronald Reagan apologized to France for protecting Barbie, known as "the butcher of

Lyon," was extradited by Bolivia to France last February to face charges in the deaths and deportations of thousands of Jews. Burg, who said he would meet

with leaders of Jewish organizations here and in other South American countries during his tour, told journalists at Ezeiza International Airport upon arrival that the U.S. aid to Barbie was "worrisome news."

The minister said he had no plans to meet with Argentine government

### Schindler to take part in civil rights event

Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON. - Rabbi Alexander Schindler, president of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations' will deliver the closing benediction at ceremonies on Saturday here marking the 20th anniversary of Martin Luther King's march on Washington.

Schindler, who heads the congregational arm of Reform Judaism in the U.S. said he accepted the honour "because we Jews are committed to the struggle for civil rights and the spirit of coalition and cooperation forged by Dr. King," He said he had accepted the in-

vitation after receiving assurances from march leaders that they would disavow any anti-Israel or anti-Semitic act or statement made dur-

### Two men drown

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - Two men drowned in

separate bathing accidents off the Habonim beach south of here yesterday, police reported. The body of David Assulin, 27, of

Kadima village, was discovered about noon. He had apparently gone for a midnight swim and was swept out to sea. The police spokeswoman said the area is a popular spot for midnight bathing.

Less than an hour after Assulin's hody was found, the body of Ya'acov Twito was spotted floating in the sea. Efforts to resuscitate him were unsuccessful.

VISAS. - Interior Minister Yosef Burg, acting on a recommendation of the Tourism Ministry, agreed to exempt Spanish citizens visiting Israel from having to obtain entry visas abroad. The arrangement will be in effect for six months.

> **RUTY and RONY CHOCZNER** are happy to announce the birth of their son

ADAM-SHLOMO

Brother to HEDI Grandson of

GILA and MOSHE DORON LOTTE CHOCZNER

Great-Grandson of ELLA FUCHS (Grunberger)

New York, August 13, 1983

## orderly redeployment repeated Israeli statements that the redeployment is only a first stage in the eventual total evacuation of

Southern Lebanon by the IDF, following or simultaneous with Syrian withdrawal. No concrete proposals on how to convince the Lebanese on this score

HOME AND WORLD NEWS

McFarlane seeking

U.S. special Middle East envoy

Robert McFarlane is completing ar-

rangements to assure cooperation

between Israel and Lebanon during

the Israel Defence Forces

redeployment, diplomatic sources

in Jerusalem said over the weekend.

also doing all he can to convince the

Lehanese that the redeployment

does not mean that Israel intends to

The sources said that McFarlane.

during talks in Jerusalem on Friday

with Prime Minister Menachem

Begin, Foreign Minister Yitzkhak

Shamir, and Defence Minister

Moshe Arens, was more optimistic

than in the past about the possibility

of a troop withdrawal arrangement

elements in Lebanon's Shouf

Mountains before the IDF

withdrawal from the area. He is do-

ing so although he understands that

Israel is determined to carry out the

McFarlane also discussed with

Israeli officials possible ways to

convince the Lebanese that the IDF

redeployment does not mean parti-

tion of Lebanon. So far, Lebanese

redeployment in any event.

Awali River.

with Syria.

They added that McFarlane is came out of Friday's talks, the sources said. Also discussed on Friday were

the efforts of McFarlane's colhold on to their country south of the league. Richard Fairbanks, to further he American dialogue with President Hafez Assad in

At today's cabinet session, Shamir is to report on the discussions with Fairbanks and on his own talks with Rumanian leaders in Bucharest last week.

### 'IDF will reveal McFarlane is said to be devoting much time and energy to the effort redeployment plans' to reconcile Christian and Druse

The plan of the Israel Defence Forces redeployment to the Awali River in Lebanon will be made known "in good time to all those involved," the army spokesman said last night.

He was responding to an Israel TV report that quoted Lebanese sources as saying that the redeployment was set to start in several hours and would be completed in 12

### U.S. envoy meets Egyptian leaders

ALEXANDRIA (AP). - U.S. Middle East envoy Robert McFarlane opened talks with Egyptian leaders vesterday on his quest for foreign troop withdrawal from Lebanon.

McFarlane, who arrived from Israel on Friday, conferred with Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali for 70 minutes.

The envoy declined all comment afterward, but earlier said he had come at President Ronald Reagan's request to consult with President Hosni Mubarak and his advisers on "how we can advance our common interests in furthering the peace process as well as our near-term objectives of restoring Lebanese

sovereignty throughout the country. I have come to seek the benefit of President Mubarak's advice and counsel.

Ali told reporters that McFarlane "reported on the results of his tour" of Middle East countries to seek agreement on the withdrawal of Israeli, Syrian and Palestinian troops from Lebanon. "I explained Egypt's viewpoint regarding his mission and stressed the need for an Israeli troop withdrawal from Lebanon in accordance with a timetable.

McFarlane is to see Mubarak in Cairo today before flying to

### TOTAL WITHDRAWAL

(Continued from Page One)

derlying this withdrawal by Israel, saying that it presages a permanent partition of Lebanon. We are convinced that the Israeli government is committed to the full withdrawal of its forces from Lebanon."
The White House called upon the

governments of Israel and Lebanon "to coordinate the smooth and orderly return of responsibility" in the Aley-Shouf areas. The statement said

negotiators Robert McFarlane and Richard Fairbanks, after extensive talks in the region, have reached 'several conclusions.'

The "first and foremost" conclusion, the statement said "is the solid foundation of support in the Arab world and Israel for the principles of full withdrawal and full authority for the Lebanese government." But it also noted the "enormity of the

task" facing the Lebanese government in attempting to "strengthen the concensus" among the warring factions in Lebanon. Ending the strife among them is "essential to the reconstruction and revitalization of the Lebanese economy and the establishment of political stability." the statement said."

Asked about the conclusions of McFarlane and Fairbanks about the prospects of Syrian or PLO forces withdrawal from Lebanon, Speaks had this to say: "I cannot give you any report of progress on that sub-

EXAMS. - Officials of the Education Ministry last week completed grading matriculation exams administered in June and July. Pupils' notebooks will be returned to their schools early next month.

### 'Zionists control U.S. news media'

Jerusalem Post staff

A claim of Zionist control of the U.S. news media is made in a book published in Moscow, reports the Institute of Jewish Affairs (UA) in London which has obtained a copy of the 355-page publication.

The Truth Against Demagogy and Lies, published in Russia, is a collection of articles condemning 'imperialism and its ideological Dr Howard Spier, research of-

ficer at the IJA, the research arm of the World Jewish Congress says, "Zionism is attacked in the back by V. Gan in an article entitled How The Tail Wags the Dog.

Gan writes that it has been

'authentically established" that the New York Times, Washington Post and St. Louis Post Dispatch, the newspaper chain of Samuel Newhouse.

the magazines Newsweek, Time, Vogue, and Glamor, and the TV compunies CBS, NBC and ABC are "in one degree or another under the direct control, or at least influence, of the Zionists.' Says Spier: "Gan then turns his

attention to local U.S. newspapers, magazines and radio and TV stations throughout the country. He claims that hundreds of them 'have got entangled in the nets of the Zionists''' Zionist control of the U.S. media,

Gan writes, has created "a false chauvinistic conception of Israel as 'a bulwark of Western civilization and the free world and a small oasis of progress in the Middle East ... ..

Spier points out that this allegation is firmly in line with Soviet policy, which frequently exaggerates the influence of the Jewish lobby in the U.S.

## Committee urges changes in Ramle Prison senior staff

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

Lax security precautions, low morale among warders and the loosening of discipline at Gamle Prison make it imperative to change the prison's senior staff, says the Interior Ministry committee appointed to probe the revolt at the

The committee's recommendations were approved Thursday by Interior Minister Yosef Burg, who instructed the Prison Commission to implement them. The committee completed the report some four

weeks ago, but it has been kept in Burg's safe and Gamle Prison directors and senior staff were not advised of its findings.

During the prisoners' revolt on June 2. two warders were taken hostage by prisoners and released only after six hours. One warder was lightly injured by an improvised knife held to his throat. The Ramle Prison commander at

the time of the report, David Perry, has since resigned.

Reliable sources said the lax discipline, control and security regulations in Ramle and in other Israeli prisons are a result of Commissioner Mordechai Wertheimer's "liberal" policy.

The sources said cases of prisoners assaulting warders, and cases of warders and their family members' lives being threatened have become prevalent. They conplained that the commissioner's policy of not punishing prisoners caused low morale and lack of motivation among warders and senior staff.

Wertheimer is on a month's study tour in the U.S., and has not seen



Prime Minister Menachem Begin meets on Friday with special U.S. Middle East envoy Robert McFarlane. Facing the camera are, from left, U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis, Defence (Yossi Zamir, Scoop 80) Minister Moshe Arens and Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir.

## 'Most expensive arms deal' for 75 F-16s

Post Defence Reporter

Israel and the U.S. on Friday signed a contract providing for the purchase of 75 F-16 jets. The first will arrive in three years and the last The planes are part of an order

for 150 F-16s to Israel. The first 75 have already been delivered. The deal was concluded in an ex-

change of letters between the Pentagon and the Defence Ministry mission in the U.S.

It was described in Washington as the most expensive arms deal Israel has ever concluded. The planes and accessories will cost \$2.7 billion. The immdediate payment will be made out of the U.S. military aid allocation to Israel - half of which

By LEA LEVAVI

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - High schools in

Rishon Lezion will not open on

September 1 if the city's new junior

high schools are not attached to

them, Shoshana Bayer, chairman of

the Secondary School Teachers As-

She was responding to informa-

tion received unofficially that the

Education Ministry and the Rishon

Municipality have agreed (to

placate elementary school prin-

cipals opposed to the opening of

junior highs) that the junior high

schools would not be part of six-

year high schools. Instead, Bayer

was tald, two of the junior highs, would be attached to elementary schools and the other two would be

Bayer said that the educational

level, and to prevent children from

dropping out, intended that junior

Jerusalem Post Reporter

should be established in Israel, ex-

cept in the Arava and Jordan Val-

ley, Agriculture Minister-designate

Pessah Grupper said on Kol

Yisrael's weekly column program-

me on Friday evening. He said

Israel is already producing more

than is needed for domestic con-

sumption and that it would

therefore be irresponsible to es-

The settlements in Judea and

Samaria should be dormitory com-

munities, Grupper said, with their

MOSCOW (AP). - The Soviet

leadership has replaced the head of

the allegedly corrupt traffic police

It apparently was part of Presi-

dent Yuri Andropov's effort to root

out official corruption and tighten

discipline throughout Soviet

There was no official announce-

ment of the change, and the public

got word of the move yesterday

morning through the television

schedule on the back page of

Pravda, the Communist Party new-

in announcing a programme on traffic safety, the listings showed

Maj. Gen. Viktor Piskarev as the

head of the government auto in-

driven into embassy

MOSCOW (AP). - A man in his

early 30s drove a car containing a

home-made bomb into the front

courtyard of the British Embassy on

Friday afternoon, Militia men

guarding the gates dragged out the

driver and beat him up, said the em-

Embassy staff asked the militia to

refrain from using force, but they

hustled the man out of the embas-

sy's territory and took him away.

When embassy officials inspected

the car they found a home-made

bomb. At the request of the British

ambassador, militia came and

removed both the explosive

package and the vehicle.

bassy spokesman.

Car with bomb

force, according to reports yester-

tablish new farm settlements.

No new agricultural settlements

independent.

sociation, warned on Friday.

is a grant and the rest a loan. Because of the huge sum involved, Defence Minister Moshe Arens brought the deal to the cabinet and secured its approval, an aide to the minister said last night.

The agreement is also expected to benefit Israeli industries. The contract with the F-16 manufacturer, General Dynamics, provides that Israeli industries produce components for the F-16. The aide would not reveal the extent of the planned purchases in Israel, but said it was

an "important" part of the deal. Reports from Washington said the purchases in Israel are to exceed \$300 million. Two years ago it was agreed that General Dynamics would purchase components worth \$300 million, but last week it agreed

highs be set up alongside senior

highs to ensure pupils' smooth tran-

sition from one to the other. She ad-

ded that experience has shown that

independent junior highs have been

less successful in ensuring that

pupils will finish high school than

have junior highs which are at-

Micha Barkol, director of the

central region of the ministry, said

Bayer should have come to him

directly instead of believing

rumours and going to the press. He

said the Histadrut Teachers Union

had at one time suggested attaching

some of the junior highs to elemen-

lary schools, but had itself

withdrawn the suggestion. The

junior highs, he insisted, will open

its planned, as part of the high

source is reliable. Until someone

opening the year in Rishon high

residents working in the centre of

be budget cuts in the Ministry of

Agriculture, as everywhere else,

and expects to cut up to 5 per cent

of the ministry's 2,900-worker staff,

largely by encouraging workers to

retire early and by not replacing those who leave. He said develop-

ment projects can be delayed if

there is no money, but care must be

taken not to slow down develop-

ment that could affect the country's

future, such as improvement and

expansion of the water system.

agency since November 1968.

unti-corruption campaign among

the traffic police, saying officers

would be strictly punished for "be-

ing indifferent" or abusing their

out of a traffic violation are com-

mon, and 30 to 50 rubles is said to

be enough to avoid a drunk driving

arrest - one of the most serious

Piskarev announced a series of

new fines effective September 1 and

singled out drunk driving as the

main problem on Soviet streets, say-

ing offenders would be shown "no"

Former officers tied

LIMA (AP). - The head of Peru's

armed forces said Friday that

former army officials, "undesirable

civilians" and "terrorist deliquents"

are involved in a campaign to oust

President Fernando Belaunde Terry

The statement by army General

Carlos Arnaldo Briceno was ratified

in an official army communique,

which ended with declarations of

Briceno also said that the armed

forces, which returned Peru to

civilian government on July 28.

1978, following 12 years of military

rule, had taken the "unshakeable

decision" to respect Peru's

democratic constitution.

"Long Live Peru."

and install a Communist regime in

to terror in Peru

traffic offences.

leniency."

Stories about bribing one's way

He said he agrees there have to

schools still stands."

the country.

But Bayer was unconvinced. "My

Teachers warn on Rishon high schools

tached.

eform establishing junior high tells me officially that I am wrong.

schools to raise the educational what I said about our union not

**Grupper: Limit new farm settlements** 

Head of allegedly corrupt

Soviet road police sacked

to link that sum to the rise in prices. The U.S. administration concurred. Ten Israeli firms which have agreements with General Dynamics include the Israel Aircraft In-

According to some reports, the agreement will help IAI keep its production line busy after it stops manufacturing the Kfir and until it starts building the Lavi.

dustries, Tadiran and Elbit.

The deal was delayed by the White House. Over a year ago, the U.S. administration banned the export of the 75 F-16s in protest against Israel's invasion of Lebanon, in which the IDF used U.S.-produced arms. But the administration recently lifted the em-

## Suspension of Abuhatzeira

Post Knesset Correspondent The Knesset House Committee tomorrow will consider a request by a number of MKs to suspend Tami leader Aharon Abuhatzeira, the former minister of religious affairs, from his Knesset membership for the three months he is to serve in prison for fraud and misappropria-

Mapam and Citizen's Rights wings of the Alignment, by Labour MK Yossi Sarid, and by the two-man Shinui faction.

The High Court ruled earlier this month that Abuhatzeira must go to prison for three months in its judgment on the Tami leader's appeal against his suspended sentence, and on the state's appeal for a stiffer punishment than the one handed down in the Tel Aviv District Court.

# requested

tion of public funds.

The request was submitted by the

## Belgian woman, 25, bears sextuplets

BLANKENBERG, Belgium, (Reuter). - Sextuplets were born here yesterday to a 25-year-old medical nurse, and doctors reported that all six children and their mother are doing well.

The director of the Queen Fabiola Hospital said that the five boys and a girl were delivered six weeks prematurely. Each weighed between 1.3 and 1.5 kg. Their father, Edwin van Hove, a

railway worker also aged 25, and his wife Hedna, a nurse at the Fabiola nursing home, have no other children.

### U.S.-Egypt exercise shuts Cairo airport CAIRO (AP). - This capital's in-

ternational airport was closed spection administration. Lt. Gen. Valery Lukyanov had run the yesterday for two hours to allow for joint Egyptian-U.S. aerial Piskarev, appearing in uniform on maneuvers, airport sources said. the state television, announced an

The month-long maneuvers, cal-led Bright Star, involve 5,500 U.S. troops and a similar number of Egyptians. They started August 10. The maneuvers are designed to test the capability of the U.S. rapid deployment force to defend the strategic Persian Gulf oil fields against external attacks, possibly

from the Soviet Union or Iran. The Egyptian government has imosed a virtual news blackout on details on the arrival of the American :roops and equipment and the actual exercises.

### the suspected murder and three men from the Tirat Carmel area. have been detained for questioning Edri's body was found in a field opposite his family's home in. Rehov Eshkol in the Sharett quarter. Police received two anonymous telephone calls around 2.30 a.m. from people saying they had heard, two gun shots. The callers also said a man had been killed. Police searched the area and eventually,

found the body. According to police, Edri had a criminal record for drug offences, burglary and violent crime. It is understood that police are working on the theory that his death resulted from an underworld drug dispute.,

Edri's murder came at a time of marked decrease in criminal activities in Tirat Carmel. It is. believed police are stepping up patrols in the area to try to prevent any reprisals.

### Less wait for passengers at at Haifa Port

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA - Nearly three weeks after, the Chamber of Shipping appealed to the ministers of tourism and the interior to act immediately to speed passport control in the Haifa Port. passenger terminal, neither minister 🥡 has yet acknowledged the letter. But the process has speeded up, thanks to initiative by port manage-

ment and passport controllers.

The chamber seeks to reduce the: time involved, which is causing the passengers, most of them tourists, considerable inconvenience. "The ministers are probably so".

busy fending off budget cuts that. they have little time left to attend to, their ministries' actual work;" a i tourist agent commented yesterday. But the port management and the.

passport control officers have got together, following press reports on the issue, and introduced improve-. ments by themselves. The waiting time has been con-

siderably reduced, especially for: those ships which telex their passenger lists to Haifa prior to their arrival. Their passengers can now move through passport control in a matter of minutes, as their names have already been checked.

The management hopes all ships will soon introduce this system and help alleviate the situation.

### Beware of jellyfish but no need to panic

HERZLIYA (Itim). — Many bathers at beaches from Herzliya to Hadera have been stung recently by Portuguese men-of-war, swept to the country's shores in their thousands by storms in the Mediterra-

But the jellyfish's sting, while decidedly unpleasant, is apparently quite harmless. The emergency wards of the Laniado hospital in Netanya and the Meir hospital in Kfar Saba have reported several. cases of bathers panicking when they encountered the jellyfish and having to be treated for shock rather than for physical injury.

Anyone stung by a Portuguese man-of-war (meduza in Hebrew) should wash the affected part of his body but in sea water rather than fresh water. The Portuguese manof-war exudes sacs, whose chemical balance resembles that of sea water and the application of fresh water. will only burst the sacs and release. the venom in them. Panic is uncalled for, as the pain is localized, and temporary.

### Ra'anana Supersol alleged to be filthy

RA'ANANA. - The Ra'anani municipality has taken legal action against the Supersol supermarket in Rehov Ahuza for having food suspected of being tainted. An an nounced spot check on July 3 by the municipal veterinary department allegedly turned up 36 kilograms of meat which smelled bad and had already turned black. The meat was about to be ground and frozen

### Our dear one JOSEPH SANDLER

The funeral will leave today. Sunday, Aug. 21, at 10 a.m. from the Sanhedria Funeral Parlour, Jerusalem, for the Har Hamenuhot Cemetery. Givat Shaul. Bus from 32 Rehov Hehalutz, Beit Hakerem, at 9.30 a.m.

Children:

Reuben Sandier, Sybli Fields Grandchildren: Debra, Joel, Ora, Rachel, David and Julia

mourn the passing of our cherished and devoted friend . . HANNAH BLUMBERG

Friends of Ohel Chavah

Reva

Officers and Board of Directors

Britis By HYAM C desien Post C <sup>600N</sup> - Uni an Diaspora adm and Ashi El on well, Th

ephardim here ma which has b wree vears is de At the centr tuo je de than Levy and es herte sac.

ANGLO. FRZLIYA I SALE OR New. 2 Partments imimisws in

ty of criminal nd in field By DAVID RUDGE

Sensalem Post Reporter A. The body of a sale was found in a field sale was identified a field sale was found investigate to murder and that carmel sale was found in a field sale was found in a field sale was found in a field was found in a field was found in a field was found in the Sharett quantity of the point was found in a field was found in the Sharett quantity of the point was found in a field was found in the Sharett quantity of the point was found in a field was found in the Sharett quantity of the point was found in a field was found in the Sharett quantity of the point was found in the Sharett quantity was found in the Sharett quan Eshkol in the Sharett quar e received two anonymetre calls around 2.30 to copie saving they had be n shots. The callers also had been killed. Post and the area and evening

ording to police, Edribat riding to pointe, cum let il record for drug offate; y and violent crime, kt let y and violent are working to y and violet are working ory that his death residual anderworld drug dispe murder came at a line, decrease in criming in Tira: Carmel b d police are stepping in the area to try to pre-

## wait for engers at laifa Port

rusalem Post Reponer . - Nearly three week mber of Shipping appe linisters of tourism and to act immediately to g control in the Hatla! er terminal, renter mie acknowledged the le process has speeded, o initiative by port man d passport controllers hamber seels to reduce olved, which is coming Its. Most of them too. able inconvenience, ministers are probable

iding of budget the e little time leit to auc. inistries actual uni gent commented teges e post managementary contrai orbiers han; Tellowing presentati . ಚಾರ್ವೇರ್ಗಾರಬರಕ ಚಿತ್ರಕ themselves Buting time has berry ್ರಾರೆಯಕ್ಕೆ ಅಂಭಾಗತ್ತು hips which tend € 08.5 10 H28±781

Auf Their passinger ದ ಕಡಕ್ಕಲವುದ ರಚಿಸಲಾಗ್ರಹ Mer of mindes to ive already been sud ಚನ್ನುವರ್ಷದ ಗಿನ್ನಡಚಿತ್ರ าเกรางอื่นของกระทุฐตรี

re of jellyfish-) need to pair 194 . . . . . . . . W

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Sandler. oe!, Ora, Racid. IN PRESIDENTIAL RACE

## U.S. Jewry told what they want to hear'

By JUDY SIEGEL Jerusalem Post Reporter

It's impossible to know what presidential candidates in the U.S. really think about the Middle East because they inevitably tell the American Jewish community what they want to hear.

Leon Weiselthier, the literary editor of The New Republic who teaches medieval Jewish history at Harvard, said this on Thursday at a discussion of the upcoming U.S. presidential elections organized by the American Jewish Congress at the Van Leer Jerusalem Founda-

Weiselthier said all the candidates, with the exception of black activist Jesse Jackson, will "all say nice things about Israel and (Prime Minister Menachem) Begin."

When American Jewish voters decide how to vote, they should study how the candidates spoke about Israel "before they were candidates" and analyze their political culture, he said. He added that American Jews have unrealistic expectations during the elections. choosing a "villain" and then believing that "the other guy is a

Weiselthier noted that the loss of

While the data collected from the

country's Jewish population is

already being analyzed by com-

puters, the census is still going on

Haim Ezer, census-co-ordinator

for the southern region, said: "We

have had various technical

problems over which we really had

For one thing, because many Be-

duin and Arab candidates for

census-takers were teachers or stu-

dents, they could not attend the

planned courses and their instruc-

tion began only at the end of June.

Then, the forms in Arabic were also

not completed on time. And maps

of the Beduin encampments were

also delayed. The census-taking

began two weeks later among the

tion of further difficulties. Ramadan

fell in July, cutting short the hours

of census-taking. Then came the four-day Id-al-Adha and, again, no

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - Five boatloads of indig.

nant fishermen on Friday morning

threw more than seven tons of sar-

dines back into the sea off Haifa, to

protest against the industry and

Trade Ministry's licence to the

canning industry to import sardines,

The industry has, for the first time

in three decades, refused to sign the

usual contract with the Fishermen's

Union guaranteeing them a market

for their catches at an agreed price,

"Two days and nights of hard

work, worth IS300,000, or about

\$5,000, are going down the drain.

We hope that now at last the

government will reconsider its im-

port policies," one fisherman said as

his mates overturned case after case

of glistening silver sardines into the

union secretary Itamar Katz said.

This delay caused a chain reac-

Beduin than among the Jews.

no control:

among the Beduin in the Negev.

NEWS BACKGROUND/Liora Moriel

Iran as a U.S. ally in this area was not good for Israel since the administration is looking for another ally besides Israel and has nowhere else to look but among the Arabs,

The speaker also maintained that the Democratic Party seems to be moving to the left on foreign policy matters, leaving President Ronald Reagan right-centre. The president's policies on Central America and a nuclear freeze, as opposed to the Democratic view, illustrate this,

Ben Wattenberg, a member of the American Enterprise Institute and a syndicated columnist and political commentator, said that six months ago, everybody said "Reagan's chances in 1984 were dead. Now they're saying he is way ahead. I think they were wrong both times. Wattenberg, who worked in the

merely from conversations with American citizens, it is obvious that Reagan is less popular today than he was in 1980. He predicted that the 1984 vote is likely to be close. The surprise of the campaign so far, he added, has been the

buoyancy in public opinion polls of

Senator John Glenn, who is nearly

A major problem was the fact that

There are now four official Be-

duin towns - Rahat, Tel Sheva,

Kuseifa and Arouar — as well as a

large concentration in Lagia. Here,

the census-taking was almost as sim-

ple as it was in the rest of the

a certain tribe is situated near a spr-

ing, but by the time we get there,

the source has dried and the people

have gone to another one five or six

kilometres away. The census-taker

must go out in a jeep or pickup

truck to find them. Since they are

often nowhere near a main road,

this entails a lot of serious hiking,"

Eler said. "When such a vehicle

tries to get over a difficult area, it

sometimes gets stuck. Then, instead

of getting to the people, they come

to the census-taker and help him

The 16 sardine fishing boats, a

third of them owned and manned by

Arab fishers of Acre, provide

livelihoods for 80 families, the men

said. They have a short season in

spring, with their main season the

three months of August, September

and October. They can sell a small

part of their catch as fresh fish but

rely on industry to take the bulk.

kilogram this year, no more than in-

dustry pays for imports from Italy

which are far inferior to our

catches, if only because they are frozen while ours are fresh," the

We are charging IS39.3 per

Katz noted that at industry's re- men explained.

quest they had joined the fight. . They said there are four large and

against the import of canned fish, a few small canning plants in the

resulting in a government imposi- country processing sardines. Only-

tion of a special \$500 per ton levy. the Histadrut-owned Yona factory

But the industry is still permitted to in Tirat Carmel is still buying the

import "raw material" fish for cann- regular amount from them. Other

Fishermen dump sardines in protest

ing without levies.

"Sometimes, our maps show that

the Beduin are spread out over

as popular among voters as his fel-

Problems abound in counting the Beduin

nearly two million dunams.

Johnson administration, said that

low Democrat, Walter Mondale, "It seems it will be a real horse race in the Democratic Party," he said, noting that Glenn did better in

the poils against Reagan than Mondale did against the president. Wattenberg said that, the candidacy of Jackson will hurt Mon-

dale, who will have to turn left on social issues during the primary campaign in order to attract black voters. This "could haunt Mondale" next year, as his views may appear too extreme. Wattenberg outlined a number of theories among American Jewish

voters. Jews should vote against a second-term president because a person who cannot be elected again will take a harder position against Israel. Another theory is that a candidate who advocates a strong U.S. defence and opposes isolationism is good for Israel. Others suggest that a Democrat is "always better for the Jews" than a Republican, But some suggest that Jews should not automatically vote Democratic, or they'll be taken for granted.

AJC president Howard Squadron, who chaired the session, said he doesn't think Reagan is "unbeatable," and that the race in

Ezer agreed that many Beduin

The two main reasons for Beduin

They feared that the pledge of

secrecy was not iron-clad and that

the data would leak from the

Bureau of Statistics to the Bureau

The second reason for initial non-

cooperation was the worry that the

data would be used to speed up

their urbanization. "They feared

that, in part, the census would speed

up the evacuation of Tel Malhata

and coerce them to move to perma-

nent towns. Those who own land

were particularly opposed to the

But once he met the sheikhs to

talk over the matter, the opposition

subsided and the census will soon be

factories import from Italy asserting

that the fishermen have been unable

to supply the full amount of 2,000

Ironically this year was a bumper

year for catches for fishermen after

several years of "drought" and they

were particularly ired that now that

they are able to supply the full de-

mand, it had been covered by sar-

The Agriculture Ministry's

Fisheries Division, which should

look after the fishermen's interests,

Ministry which issues the licences

"is indifferent," they charged.

"is powerless" while the Trade

tons needed for canning.

dines imported fron Italy.

did not cooperate with the census.

although he said that now all the

opposition to the census were

snags have been ironed out.

secreey and land rights.

of Internal Revenue.

census," said Ezer.

### JERUSALEM POST POLL Begin still most popular Likud leader

Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. - Prime Minister Menachem Begin remains far ahead of his rivals as the public's choice for Likud leader, but especially among Likud supporters. Ezer Weizman is next, in the general public's choice with Defence Minister Moshe Arens third and Deputy Premier David

Ariel Sharon is second to Begin, though far behind, among the Likud's own voters. A third of those polled were undecided about a suitable Likud leader.

Yitzhak Rabin tops the list for Labour Party leader. While he is neckand-neck with Yitzhak Navon among Labour voters, he remains by far the most popular Labour politician among Likud voters. Party leader Shimon Peres lags behind as third choice, even among his own party supporters. More than a quarter of the public were undecided about a leader for Labour.

These are the findings of a Jerusalem Post poll on choices for the leaders of the two main parties, which was conducted at the end of July by the Modi in Ezrahi research institute among a representative sample

Q. "Whom do you prefer as leader of the Likud?"

de la company de								
	General public	Pro-Likud	Pro-Labour	Floating				
	%	%	%	96				
Menachem Begin	42.1	78.0	15.9	31.7				
Ezer Weizman	8.7	3.2	14,5	8.5				
Moshe Arens	4.8	29	5.8	5.5				
David Levy	3.1	1.6	4.6	3.6				
Ariei Sharon	1.9	3.7	0.5	1.5				
Yitzhak Shamir	1,8	2.0	0.3	2.4				
Yoram Aridor	0.5	. <b>—</b>	0.9	0.4				
Yigal Hurwitz	0.4	_	0.9	0.4				
No suitable candidate	5.4	· —	11.5	5.7				
Undecided	31.2	8.6	45.1	40.3				
Q. "Whom de	o you prefer as le	ader of the La	abour Party?"					
Yit≥hak Rabin	39.6	36.9 ·	47.5	34.2				
Yitzhak Navon	23.5	34.4	12.9	24.1				
Shimon Peres	6.9	13.6	5.2	3.9				
Abba Eban	0.8	1.4		0.8				
Haim Barley	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4				
Others	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.7				
No suitable candidate		1.4	6.2	3.9				
Undecided	23.9	10.8	25.6	32.0				

## Israel won't disarm Druse: Lubrani

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israel is making every possible effort to make peace between the Christians and the Druse in the Shouf Mountains but will not disarm the combatants, nor will it delay the planned redeployment if an agreement is not reached. Uri Lubrani, coordinator of government activities in Lebanon, said on Kol Yisrael's Weekly Newsreel yesterdav.

"Of course, we have many friends in Lebanon who would like to see us remain in our current positions, and even do more to get the Syrian enemy out of their country," he

As for suggestions that the Israel Defence Forces disarm the Druse in the Shouf, he said this would only make things worse. "They live with a feeling of siege, oppression and

(Continued from Page One)

first they also proved to be roaring

being on the eve of a holocaust. It may not be rational, but it is the way they really feel."

He said he thinks few people would agree with former military intelligence chief Yehoshua Saguy's statement that Israel may stay at the new lines in Lebanon for a long

Asked about Defence Minister Moshe Arens' visit to Beirut last week. Lubrani said he is not impressed with the criticisms by Lebanese Prime Minister Shafik Wazzan and former prime minister Said, Salam, who are not among our biggest fans."

He added that because many groups in Lebanon feel threatened by Israel leaving its current positions, there is an obligation to prove that it is not abandoning them. This, he said, was definitely one of the purposes of the visit by Arens.

## Private company to assume job of guarding Haifa port

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA, - Police are withdrawing from Haifa port and their duties of guarding the harbour gates and checking in-coming and out-going cargoes are being taken over by a private company.

The move comes 10 years after the nort's own "harbour guard" was disbanded and replaced first by the Border Police and later by regular

But the police will continue to be responsible for port security and passport control.

Port spokesman Yair Bar-Mashiah told The Jerusalem Post on Friday that management expects the change will save money and improve service. Management was paying the police for 113 jobs, after whittling these down from the 200 originally demanded. This was considered excessive. In addition, the police were often called away for s

urgent police duties outside the Under the contract with the private firm, SAS (sherutey shmira re'artaha) only 64 men will be employed and management has the

right to pick, train and deploy them. They will be young ex-soldiers. Police say they are not sorry to leave the port and will be happy to be replaced in Ashdod and Eilat

harbours too. Meanwhile, another security company. Modi'in Ezrahi, has appealed to the High Court of Justice

to be given the port contract on the grounds that it put in a lower bid. Bar-Mashiah explained that management had not been bound to accept the lowest bid and had preferred reliability.

### Man who raped daughter loses appeal

The Supreme Court on Friday turned down an appeal by a man convicted of habitually raping his daughter during a 12-year period. The man, now 51, began sexual

relations with the girl when she was 7 years of age. He was found guilty of rape, indecent acts, sodomy, assault and illegal use of drugs by the district court in Jerusalem, and sentenced to 10 years in jail. The lower court

found him guilty although his daughter, wife and other children said on the witness stand that statements previously obtained from them by police were false.

The man appealed the verdict and sentence, saying the lower court could not rely on statements against him made out of court. He also said that he suffered from an eye ailment and would lose his sight Supreme Court Justices Miriam

Ben-Porat, Yehuda Cohen and Shoshana Netanyahu, in rejecting the appeal, said there was no reason not to believe the testimony given against the man by his daughter before the trial. Ben-Porat said it was understan-

dable that family members might be ambivalent toward the man, and might want to protect him, although he was also found to have threatened and beaten them. (Itim).

### More inter-hospital cooperation planned nent director of the Poriya hospital

By MARGERY GREENFELD

A plan to increase the cooperation between the government hospital in Safad and the Poriya government hospital in Tiberias is under study at the Health Ministry, senior ministry sources said yester-

In response to appeals from Galilee residents, the ministry is studying ways to coordinate activities of the two hospitals and create a Galilee regional medical centre, the officials said.

"The ministry is weighing the possibility of naming Dr. Gabi Ca-

takes effect at the end of the month, to serve also as acting director of the Safad hospital. Poriya, whose physical conditions

were criticized in the recent State Comptroller's report, is now in the final stages of moving its wards from old wooden structures into new or renovated permanent buildings, the officials said.

The surgical, orthopedic, gynecology and maternity wards have moved to permanent structures and the renovation of the former nursing school to house the internal medicine ward, is almost finished, the officials said.

### naan, whose appointment as perma-MOSHAV SONS

two sets of plastic houses for roses) but the two units also support two

successes, specifically in such a living in dry farming. sophisticated farm branches as The moshavim established in flower raising and vegetable growing in hothouses. But there were differences

between the two categories of moshavim; in the amount of the basic factors of production water rights, and production quotas — allocated to them; and in the differential family size and clannish nature of the Sephardi settlers as opposed to the original moshav founders. These attributes often clashed with the rules of the game of the moshav cooperative.

The early moshavim which were established in the Jezreel Valley in the North were planned at a time when the emphasis was on extensive, grain-raising agriculture. Consequently, moshavim like Nahalal were based on individual plots of 80 to 100 dunams per fami-

ly, the minimum needed to eke out

Lachish 30 years later were allotted only 30 dunams for each family with about 12,000 cubic metres of water a year. But in the meantime, nearly entirely to intensive, irrigated agriculture and the original 80 dunum plots provided that much more of a livelihood than did the 30 dunams of the Lachish and Negev moshavnik.

Amos Hadar, secretary general of the Moshav Movement and a son of one of the founders of Nahalai, who has in turn handed over his land to his son (another son was killed while serving as an Air Force pilot), minimizes the importance of this factor. He notes that in the regional settlements of Emek Hefer in the 1930s (north of Netanya) the average lot was also only around 30 dunams per family.

He cites Kfar Vitkin as a prime example of a super-successful moshav based on such a small plot. But the fact remains that there is a great discrepancy in the size of the basic element of land which different moshavnikim — contrary to the basic principle of equality in the ownership of factors of production in the moshav - have at their disposal.

Hadar admits as much when he talks of what must be done to attain a long-term solution for the problem of the moshavim. "Israel needs only I to 1.5 per cent of its population as farmers to feed its own people. This percentage can be slightly higher if one takes farming for export into account, but not the six per cent who are farmers today."

He proposes that in the problematic moshavim, the unsuccessful farmers be culled from the successful ones and that the land, water rights and production quotas of the former be given to the latter, thereby reducing the number of ones a better chance to succeed and to weather the periodic crises that are endemic to agriculture.

The differential size of the family plots in the veteran and 1950s moshavim has also had another effect. One of the most profound problems confronting the moshav as a settlement form is that of inheritance. The basic rule is that only one son can inherit, so that the already-small farmstead is not reduced to miniscule proportions over two or three generations as is the case in Arab villages. in the older — largely Ashkenazi

- moshavim, this has often meant that one son (or daughter) marrying a farmer, inherited, while one, two or at most three other adult children left the moshay for other pursuits. This is one of the explanations for the heavy concentration of moshav sons, like the late Moshe Dayan and later Arik Sharon, in army careers. In the newer 1950s moshavim,

largely populated by immigrants. from the Moslem countries, families were large and sons and daughters were kery of leaving the farm for other pursuits. The problem of the moshav's "only one son inherits" rule, is that much more painful in these moshavim.

In Moshav Shahar, in the Lachish Region, I met Ya'acov Malka who inherited his 30 dunam plot from his late father. He and one of his brothers work two plots (in reality radio appeal broadcast Thursday.

other brothers and their families.

There are also insinuations that the Sephardi moshavnikim are less suited to the philosophy and framework of the moshav than the Ashkenazi founders and their sons. Lova Eliav is quoted in a recent report on the moshav crisis as speaking of a Lachish moshavnik who was a model of the new Jewish farmer who had turned Lachish into such an admirable agricultural and human success story. Eliav related that on a recent visit he found his friend doing nothing. In response to his questions the moshavnik admitted that he had leased his land and water rights to an Arab from Hebron who employs Arab refugee workers from

the Gaza Strip. "And what about your sons?" Eliav asked. "Two are in the bourse (the stock exchange) and two are jailers, one in Hebron and one in Ashkelon," was the dispirited reply.

Which is certainly a trenchant comment on the crisis of the moshav as a settlement form. Anyone familiar with the large number of moshavniks in the veteran Ashkenazi moshavim who work outside and neglect their farms, or sublet them, and the equally large number of such moshavnikim who circumvent the cooperative marketing rules of the moshav's aguda, would hesitate to label this problem an ethnic one. The very real current crisis is one of the moshav, not one of the Sephardi moshavim.

BLOOD. — 102 residents of Beersheba donated blood to the Magen David Adom bloodbank on Friday, in response to a Kol Yisrael

### 2 British Sephardi leaders at loggerheads over primacy By HYAM CORNEY former Haham, was hoping to suc-

LONDON. - Unlike Israel and certain Diaspora communities, Sephardim and Ashkenazim in Brituin get on well. The only trouble the Sephardim here have is among themselves.

A row which has been simmering for three years is splitting the 30,000-strong community down the middle. At the centre are the community's two leaders, Rabbi Abraham Levy and Dayan Pinchas

Toledano. Three years ago, on the retire-



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Solomon Gaon, the two were appointed joint leaders of the community, with Gibraltar-born Levy responsible for communal matters and Tangiers-born Toledano in charge of halachic matters. But this "joint ecclesiastical authority" has not worked because, it is believed, of the utter failure of the two men to get on with each other.

When the authority was set up in 1980, the then Sephardi chief rabbi of Israel, Ovadia Yosef, drew up an agreement which, it was hoped, would resolve any difficulties that arose. Now Levy and Toledano are at loggerheads over the precise interpretation of the Hebrew docu-

Both Levy and Toledano are young men (Levy was 44 last month and Toledano will be 44 later this year) and what appears to be going on is a buttle for outright leadership

of Britain's Sephardim. Levy, who was the protege of the

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ceed him to that title three years ago. He had to settle then for only partial leadership. Toledano, who comes from a long line of distinguished Sephardi rabbis, is regarded as the greater halachist. His uncle was Rabbi Ya'acov Moshe Toledano, former minister of religious affairs in Israel and chief rabbi of Tel Aviv.

Because of their failure to make the joint ecclesiastical authority work, many personal affairs of their congregants - such as divorce and conversion - have been frozen for the past three years. The squabble, which has now been brought out into the open, has not enhanced the reputation of the Sephardim, many of whose leaders in the past have also been leaders of British Jewry as

While it is an old established community, it has been strengthened and reinvigorated in recent years by a number of waves Jews, as well as Indians, Iraqis, Adenis and even Egyptians.

The lay leadership of the Sephardim, the Mahamad or Board of Elders, appears to be favouring Levy, but this has only caused supporters of Toledano to adopt an even tougher stance. A special meeting has been called for early next month, before Rosh Hashana, at which members of the Sephardi community will have an opportunity of voting on who should be their

Levy declined to talk to The Jerusalem Post, as he has declined to say anything on the record to the press throughout the dispute. But Toledano, who was also reluctant to be interviewed, did have this to say this week: "I have been appointed to deal with halachic matters and this appointment was endorsed by the Rishon Lezion and other leading rabbis. Now they want to take this away from me. When you of immigration. Today, the get lay leaders who know nothing Sephardi community comprises a about the halacha, this is what hap-

## large number of former Persian pens." THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA MUSIC DIRECTOR ZUBIN MEHTA

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The U.S. on Friday criticized Soviet President Yuri Andropov's proposal for a moratorium on antisatellite weapons, calling it advantageous to Moscow and difficult to

State Department spokesman Alan Romberg said the Soviet Union had been operating such weapons for about 12 years.

He also said Moscow could easily cheat on a moratorium since the U.S. did not know how many of the easily concealed weapons had already been manufactured by the Soviet Union.

"Any Soviet cheating, even on a small scale could pose a prohibitive risk." Romberg said, noting that the Soviet Union would need only a few of the weapons to destroy the West's early warning attack satel-

Andropov told nine U.S. senators Thursday Moscow would unilaterally impose a moratorium on putting such weapons into space so long as other nations, including the U.S., refrained from doing so.

Andropov also proposed that the two superpowers should discuss an agreement to destroy the antisatellite weapons they already had and he pledged that the Soviet Union would "not be the first to put into outer space any type of antisatellite weapon."

Romberg said that pledge made Andropov's precise proposal unclear because the Soviet antisatellite system had already been in operation "for about a dozen

But Romberg repeated that the U.S. would carefully study any serious Soviet proposal on control of space weapons.

Meanwhile, Italy yesterday joined Britain and West Germany in rejecting a Greek proposal for a sixmonth delay in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's deployment of U.S. cruise and Pershing 2 missiles in Western Europe.

In a letter to Greek Foreign Minister Viannis Haralambopoulos,

Italian Foreign Minister Giulio Andreotti noted that Premier Bettino Craxi last week reaffirmed Italy's commitment to the deployment of 112 cruise missiles in Comiso,

The NATO deployment is scheduled to begin in December.

Haralambopoulos, current president of the European Community, put forward the proposal August 13, saying it was designed to "to give the Geneva arms control talks the breathing space they need, because progress of negotiations so far does not seem to justify the hope that tangible results can be expected by

Andreotti said in the letter that Italy appreciates Greece's concern and that the Italian government would spare no effort to achieve a negotiated settlement.

But, he said, it is up to the Soviets to make "useful proposals" to break the deadlock in Geneva. (AP.

### Cosmonauts receive mail

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A SURPRISE

MOSCOW (AP). -- An unmanned spacecraft carrying fuel, mail and food to Soviet cosmonauts Vladimir Lyakhov and Alexander Alexandrov in their orbiting Salyut 7 space complex docked with the

space station on Friday, TASS said. The official news agency said the craft carried fuel "for the combined power plant of the station" and materials "for ensuring the life activities of the crew" who. TASS said, "feel well."

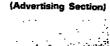
Radio Moscow said on Wednesday that the cargo craft carried equipment for research, air, fuel,

cosmonauts, who are in their eighth week in space.

Lyakhov and Alexandrov prepared for the docking of the Progress 17 craft by moving the Sovue-T9 that blasted them into space on June 28 from one docking port of the Salyut 7 to another.

One docking port had been left vacant on Sunday when the two 1443 unmanned craft from the 50ton orbiting complex and sent it

spacemen detached the Cosmos



Six killed in

GALVESTON, Texas (AP). -National Guard troops helped guard against looting in this resort crippled by Hurricane Alicia while 330,000 homes remained without power in Houston and residents were warned to boil their drinking

season's first hurricanes which crashed into Texas' Gulf Coast with 184-kph winds and a four-metre storm tide early Thursday, ripping through homes, businesses and treesfrom Galveston to the skyscrapers of Houston, 80 kms inland.

moved slowly northwest early Friday, spreading heavy rains and wind across northern and central Texas, and headed for Oklahoma.

arrested on Galveston Island before midnight Thursday, and another 21 pedestrians were picked up for violating an 8 p.m. to 6 a.m. curfew.

### Bernstein and guests robbed

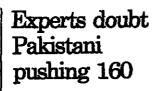
- Conductors Leonard Bernstein and Michael Tilson Thomas and two dinner guests were robbed at gunpoint by two men who burst into Bernstein's bungalow at the Beverly Hills Hotel, police said on Thurs-

10 p.m. on Sunday as Bernstein and Tilson Thomas were dining with Harry Kraut, a New York agent, and Marty Merkley, manager of the opera department at the University of Southern California.

Bernstein told police he had opened the door of the bungalow after a young man had approached the front window and called out to Bernstein and the others inside. As soon as the door opened, another man armed with a handgun appeared.

CHINA APPLICATION. — China is considering making an early application to join the International Atomic Energy Agency.





LONDON (AP). - British medical experts expressed doubts on Friday over Pakistani holy man Sayed Abdul Mabood's claim to be 159 years

Mabood, who flew into London's Heathrow Airport Wednesday on his way to the U.S. to see a doctor for a shoulder ailment, created a stir when airline and customs officials discovered that his passport listed his birth date as December 13, 1823.

Although onlookers marvelled at Mabood's age and pondered the power of his faith, London's Daily Telegraph reported Friday that the unanimous verdict of the experts is... 'rubbish'."

Born in Iraq, the devout Islamic holy man now lives in the northwest mountain area of Hunza in Pakistan where hundreds of "supercentarians" purportedly thrive.

# Hurricane Alicia

At least six people died in the

The remnants of Hurricane Alicia

Twenty-five accused looters were

BEVERLY HILLS, California (AP)

The robbery occurred just before

"They forced their way in and took cash from each of the gentlemen and fled the scene," a police spokesman said. "They took a total of \$360."





his departure to the Soviet Union on Friday. His father Valentin waves

### Soviet teenager insists he's 'glad to leave' U.S. Berezhkov said. "I'm going to study

MOSCOW (AP). - The 16-yearold Soviet youth who denied writing to President Ronald Reagan asking to stay in the U.S. returned home to Moscow on Friday and said he was "very glad" and "not afraid" to be back.

Smiling broadly. Andrei Berezhkov and his father Valentin, a first secretary at the Soviet Embassy in Washington, landed in Moscow after a flight from Paris and met briefly with American reporters waiting at Sheremyetevo Airport. "I'm very glad to be back," the

youth said. Asked if he was pleased to leave the country he allegedly wanted to make home, he said, "Yes, glad to leave."

Berezhkov looked puzzled when he was asked what he thought had caused U.S. authorities to think he wanted to stay in the U.S. but denied writing either Reagan or The New York Times to express such a wish. He blamed the incident on a "misunderstanding."

"I'm not afraid to come back,"

to be a comedy actor" in Moscow, he added. In Washington a White House of-

ficial insisted on Friday that Berezhkov did write Reagan saying he wanted to stay in the U.S. The letter touched off a

diplomatic stalemate that ended on Thursday only after the State Department yielded in its demand that it be allowed to question Berezhkov to learn his intentions. It agreed to be satisfied with Berezhkov's answers to questions

asked by reporters at two carefully staged press conferences at which State Department officials were At both, Berezhkov insisted he did not write Reagan asking to stay,

but Larry Speakes, a White House spokesman, said the administration is satisfied that Berezhkov wrote the letter. He also said the government is

satisfied that the youth wanted to return to the Soviet Union of his

## NEWS IN BRIEF

Chronicler of English architecture, Pevsner, dies at 81 LONDON (AP). - Sir Nikolaus Pevsner, the Leipzig-born art historian who fled Nazi Germany and became the 20th century's most renowned chronicler of English architecture, has died at age 81.

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Pevsner's crowning achievement was the unique 47-volume The Buildings of England, describing county-by-county some 30,000 dis. tinguished buildings in his adopted country.

His achievement and influence was likened to that of John Ruskin in

the 19th century. His best-known book, An Outline of European Architecture, first appeared in 1942 and is now a classic translated into many.

### Dutch to extradite suspected murderer

ALMELO. Netherlands (AP). — A Dutch court on Friday ruled that a Turkish national of Armenian descent, suspected of being one of the gunmen who killed a Turkish diplomat in Brussels last month, may be extradited to Belgium. Husnu Gol, 24, was arrested in this eastern Dutch town July 22 on the.

request of the Belgian authorities.

Gol was suspected of being one of two gunmen who shot and killed Turkish diplomat Dursun Aksoy July 14 in Brussels. Aksoy, an embassy councillor, was killed while leaving his home.

### 18 killed in Cairo building collapse

CAIRO (AP). - A four-storey apartment building collapsed early yesterday on to two small neighbouring buildings, killing at least 18, including a month-old baby, and injuring 16, police sources said.

The sources said a search of the rubble for more victims was con-

tinuing. They said nearly half of the dead were under 10 years old.

### Cuba arrests hijacker, returns U.S. airliner

TAMPA, Florida (AP). - A Delta Air Lines jetliner carrying 74'passengers and a crew of seven from Miami to Tampa was hijacked to Cuba on Thursday night by a man reportedly carrying a flammable liquid, officials said. It was the second air piracy this month and the 10th successful diver-

sion to the Communist island since May 1.

The plane landed safely in Havana and returned to Tampa early Friday after refuelling, a Federal Aviation Administration spokesman said. The hijacker was taken into custody by Cuban police, he added.

### UK Labour left-winger turns down safe seat

LONDON (AP). - Tony Benn, acknowledged leader of the left-wing in Britain's opposition Labour party who lost his parliamentary seat in the June 9 general elections, has turned down an offer of a new seat. Labourite Tony Banks said on Friday.

Banks, a leftist Labour union official elected to the House of Commons for the first time in June for London's Newham North West constituency, a safe Labour seat, said he offered to resign and let Benn run in a special election.

Some moderate Labourites privately expressed relief when ex-energy secretary Benn was among Labour's array of losing candidates in the election in which Conservative Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher won a second term.

### 60 Turkish farmers arrested for growing hemp

ERZURUM, Turkey (AP). - Officials arrested 60 farmers for illegally growing more than 75 acres of Indian hemp, which is used to produce hashish, a prosecutor announced.

He said agricultural officials rounded up farmers in four villages when they found hemp growing in local fields. Police set the fields on fire, destroying all of the crop, he added.

Turkey recently clamped down on the illegal production and traf-,

ficking of narcotics, which are restricted crops here. Opium is grown in only seven districts and all crops need permits. Growing hemp in Turkey is not uncommon.

### Informer's mother asks guerrillas to release his wife in exchange for his testimony. But holiday home in County Mayo in

DUBLIN (AP): - The mother of sing state witnesses. Harry Kirkpatrick, the former Irish National Liberation Army guerrilla who turned police informer, tearfully pleaded on Irish state television Friday night for the release of her idnaoned daughter-in-law

Eileen Hill from Roman Catholic West Belfast said: "If they would let her go. Harry may have a change of heart and retract his evidence."

An intensive police hunt is continuing for Kirkpatrick's 24-yearold wife. Elizabeth, who disappeared from her home in West Belfast in May.

The INLA says it is holding her and will kill her "in the very near future" because killing relatives of informers has become its only option to keep members from becom-

LAGOS (AP). — Nigerians voted yesterday in senatorial elections

amid government warnings against

a repetition of violence that left

dozens dead following last

Early reports said voter turnout

was poor despite appeals from

political party leaders to supporters

for a big showing. Nigerians were

voting in only 17 of 19 states. The

Federal Election Commission post-

poned balloting for senators in the

western states of Oyo and Ondo,

The news agency of Nigeria

scene of the worst violence.

Canada sends PLO

men back to Turkey

MONTREAL (AP). — Three Turks

who claim membership in the

Palestine Liberation Organization

have been expelled from Canada

after almost a year-long legal battle

to stay as refugees. They will be

A fourth Turk, also expelled for PLO membership, wants to go to

The four arrived from Iraq last

Sentember, seeking refugee status.

Their request was turned down by

the Federal Relugee Status Ad-

visory Committee in Ottawa and

that decision was upheld by the ap-

peals division of the Federal Court

ISTANBUL (AP). - A military

judge in southeastern Turkey has sentenced a Kurdish militant to

death and given 50 others jail terms

on charges of attempting to set up a

Kurdish state in Turkey, press

The military court in Doyarbakiri

meted out the death sentence to

Davut Utkun. The judge sentenced

five others to life imprisonment.

Forty-five defendants received

prison terms ranging from one to 20

Kurdish militant

reports said yesterday.

years, the reports said.

gets death sentence

returned to Turkey,

South Yemen.

of Canada.

weekend's voting for governors.

Poor voter turnout in Nigeria

The British newspaper The Daily Télégraph said police believe she may be held somewhere in west

Kirkpatrick, 25, is the INLA's former operations director Last June he was sentenced to life imprisonment for the murder of three soldiers and two police officers in Northern Ireland. He subsequently became an in-

former and is reported to have given security forces in Northern Ireland the names of 18 other guerrillas and agreed to testify in court against them.

Unlike other informers. Kirkpatrick was not granted immunity from prosecution by security forces in Northern Ireland

states yesterday, with mobile police

and army units patrolling the

streets. Some 570 candidates were

on the ballot in the election for the

96-seat senate. Results were ex-

after last Saturday's gubernatorial elections in which the incumbents,

both running for the opposition

Unity Party of Nigeria, were

defeated by challengers from Presi-

dent Shehu Shagari's ruling

National Party of Nigeria. Unity

Party supporters claimed the results

The news agency said police

sources confirmed 33 people were

killed in Oyo but said there were no

official casualty figures for the

violence in Ondo, In London, the

British Broadcasting Corporation reported 40 people killed in Ondo,

including an unspecified number of

Shagari's party members who

reportedly were burned alive.

Trouble flared in Oyo and Ondo

pected tomorrow.

were manipulated.

official sources said he is expected to get "generous parole after a few years" and be sent abroad with a new identity. Meanwhile, officers at County

Dongal police headquarters at Letterkenny in the north of the Irish Republic said early yesterday they have released four of the six men arrested after a police raid Thursday on an isolated house near the Donegal village of Falcarragh. They claimed to have been mistaken for INLA members.

The raid freed Richard Hill, 45, and Hill's 13-year-old daughter Diane. Hill is Kirkpatrick's stepfather. They were kidnapped by the INLA on August 3 at the family's

the Irish Republic... The INLA subsequently took them some 144 kilometres to the rented house near Falacarragh.

> while holding Mrs. Kirkpatrick Alerted by lookouts and leaving Hill and the girl behind, the INLA members fled the house in cars

shortly before Thursday's pre-dawn police raid. The INLA is a Marxist offshoot of the mainly Catholic Irish Republican Army. The two rival guerrilla groups are fighting to drive the British from Northern Ireland

and unite the predominantly Protestant province with the overwhelmingly Catholic Irish Republic under socialist rule.

## 52 to prison in Pakistan for anti-government activity

KARACHI (AP). - Summary military courts on Thursday and Friday convicted 52 political workers opposed to President Mohammed Zia Ul-Hag's martial' rule, according to an official news release late on Friday. The courts in Karachi and other

one year's rigorous imprisonment and imposed fines equivalent to \$1,-They were ordered to receive bet-

ween 10 and 15 lashes. In Karachi, the military court sentenced 13 political workers to lashes, fines, and prison terms. They were arrested on August 15 for

making anti-government speeches and attempting to organize demonstrations in violation of nar-

The others were sentenced

release said. In a signed statement sent to news agencies, Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi, a former chief minister of Sind, contowns in southern Pakistan's Sind demned the lashes and said the province sentenced each to at least whippings would force his Pakistan Peoples Party and other opposition

their struggle against Zia.

Thursday in Sukkur, Thatta,

Hyderabad, Larkana, Jacobabad,

Dadu and Mirpurkhas. They were

whipped in Sind district prisons, the

groups to adopt violent methods in

Jatoi is currently under house arrest in Karachi. He was charged with leading a civil disobedience, denonstration in the city on August

in India last November of Sir Richard Attenborough's epic movie Gandhi earned one million rupees (\$100,000) for charity,

"GANDHI" - The world premier

## 1983-84 ISRAEL ART CALENDAR

tial law regulations.



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By JUDY SIEGEL-ITZKOVICH Jerusalem Post Reporter

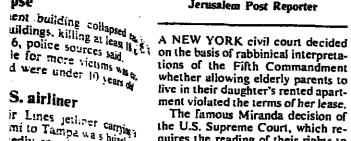
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ment violated the terms of her lease. The famous Miranda decision of the U.S. Supreme Court, which requires the reading of their rights to persons arrested by the police, was partially based on halachic require-

ments regarding self-incrimination. These are two of many cases in which the immensely detailed and comprehensive compendium of Jewish law has served as source material for the American judiciary.
Prof. William (Zvi Ze'ev) Schwartz. the dean of Boston University Law School, says that judgments regarding fundamental issues are being increasingly influenced by Jewish

"I'm not trying to give the impression that Jewish law is being applied in the U.S. courts en masse, says Schwartz, "but it is in a number of crucial and major issues - for example, capital punishment, abortion and 'when to pull the plug' on a dying patient." In some cases, rabbis have been called to testify; in others, lawyers have studied the subject and consulted with rabbinical authorities.

The first case mentioned, involving the lease, was based on the fact that in order for the woman to observe the commandment, Honour thy father and thy mother, she had to offer a home to her parents, who had nowhere else to stay. The court found in her favour.

He cited another case involving "Who's a Jew," in which the Jewish position was, in fact, rejected. A man left a will distributing his wealth among his children "on condition that they marry someone born into the Hebrew faith." One child who married a convert wanted his share. A Massachusetts court heard from the rabbis that a convert to Judaism is considered to have been "born again" as a Jew. But the court accepted the conventional meaning of the word "born" and did not rule in favour of the child.

"American law is very unspecific; for example, careless driving is not

In the Supreme Court sitting as



Prof. Willian Schwartz

defined, but judged according to how a reasonable person would see it. But Jewish law is extremely specific; the Talmud sets down every detail."

SCHWARTZ'S second visit to Israel included participation in a Jewish law conference at Tel Aviv University. He is also trying to develop ties between Israeli law schools and his own.

As an Onthodox Jew, he always wears a kippa, except at the university. "I never felt anti-Semitism there. For the last seven or eight years, more and more religious students wear kippot in school, But I didn't before, and habits are hard to break."

Boston U. is officially a Methodist institution, but it tries hard to accommodate those students who want to be absent from classes or exams on Jewish holidays. 'We officially excuse anyone who asks to take off and we try to encourage professors to find alternative ways of covering work."

The 50-year-old dean, who lives in Newton, Mass., is a follower of the Bostoner Rebbe, Rabbi Levi Yitzhak Horowitz, the only American-born hassidic rebbe in the U.S. Located in Brookline, near such prestigious institutions as Harvard, Boston U. and Brandeis University, the rebbe's "court" is made up of thousands of academics. "The gabbai (treasurerof our minyan has a Ph.D. in physics," notes Schwartz. He believes he is the only Orthodox law-school dean in the U.S., except for Prof. Larry Katz, who was recently named dean at the Univer-

Boston is one of the very few law schools in the U.S. that teaches Jewish law, and both Jews and non-Jews attend the elective course. "All schools give comparative courses," he says, "and it law, why not Jewish law?"

sity of Baltimore.

He has met no opposition to his desire to increase students' familiarity with Jewish law and toMORE THAN half a century ago, the hero of all the runny-nosed kids in New York's East Side ghetto was a prize-fighter named Benny Leonard. He was a razzle-dazzle guy. He couldn't punch his way out of a wet paper bag - but he was so fast, so shifty, and above all so clever, that he became lightweight boxing champion of the world, and held the title for nearly a decade.

And then, one sad day, Benny Leonard fought a slog-footed clod named Sidney ("Shuffling Sid") Terris, who was - fortunately also Jewish. Fortunately, because Terris hammered Leonard into pulp.

Immediately after the fight, a slightly hysterical and somewhat insensitive sports reporter rushed over to Terris and shouted: "Wow, Sid! How did you do it? I mean, Benny's so smart and you're... well, not so smart. How come you beat

"Yeh, that's right," mumbled Shuffling Sid Terris. "That Benny - he's smart. He's thinking all the time. And while he's thinking, I'm beating his brains out."

(Guthrie)

forge ties with Israeli schools. He

has brought a number of prominent

Israelis to speak on campus, in-

cluding Supreme Court Justice

Prof. Aharon Barak, who will lec-

ture for six weeks on legal rights in

the West Bank. "American students

haven't been exposed to the subject

of rights in military zones." he

Schwartz, who received his

religious education from New

York's Yeshiva Tora Ve'Daas, has

written 18 law books. He teaches

half-time at Boston U.'s law school.

which is an elite institution, with

only 400 students accepted into the

programme out of some 5,000 appli-

cants. About 40 per cent of the stu-

dent body are women, and a large

It is his belief that students go

into law for idealistic reasons, and

not only because of the certainty

that they can make a good living

society. There is the urge, through

one's expertise, to have the power

to control life and death, the

transfer of large sums of money and

compensation of the weak." But he

also admits that some lawyers go

into politics and big business, poin-

ting out that the presidents of

several of Fortune magazine's 500

firms selected as leaders in U.S. in-

dustry are graduates of his own law

The dean predicts that computers

will have a major impact on the

study and the practice of law in the

near future. Already, computerized

lessons are being used at Boston U.

but one has to know how to use the

information. It's like taking an x-

ray. You need an expert who knows

puters; they must learn the ropes by

hitting the books. Computers, con-

cludes Schwartz, will never make

The university's first-year law stu-

how to read it."

lawyers obsolete.

They can make research easier,

"There is the desire to better

percentage are Jewish.

notes.

brought to mind by a news item in last Thursday's Post. The headline was: "New Israel-Palestine group urges moderates to unite."

THAT ANCIENT anecdote was

Well... nice. Another Israeli-Palestinian peace group. This one

# TEDDY BEAR **EFFORT**

### **OFF MIKE** Michael Elkins



The lead paragraph in Thursday's news item read: "A new Israeliperhaps noteworthy because it includes Prof. Menahem Milson, Palestinian peace group, Derech Leshalom (The Way to Peace), last who, when he was head of the civil administration in the West Bank. night urged closer ties between was boycotted by even such moderate Palestinian leaders as moderates on both sides of the Bethlehem's Mayor Freij, and whose proudest creation — the Green Line as a first step towards a lasting peace between Jews and West Bank village leagues boycotted last Wednesday's Israeli-

Well... nice. Only, while that Palestinian "love-in." 'first step" is being taken (actually, So... another peace group. It not even being taken, merely being doesn't hurt, but it doesn't help. "urged"), the Begin government is either. In fact, it may burt: because running away with the West Bank these groups are as soothingly iland the Gaza Strip. lusory and as irrelevant as The point is this: the concept that daydreams. And someone has to say: "Yeh, but while we're sittingpeace is made by people is a

fairvtale. Peace is made by leaders and

governments.

The people of Egypt and Israel did not make the peace between their two nations. Sadat and Begin, and their governments, did. And for different reasons. Sadat and his government did it to get back the Sinai. And Begin and his government did it in order to free their hands for the kind of "lasting peace between Jews and Arabs" that they are close to achieving in the occupied territories - the "peace" of the ubermenschen and the untermenschen.

IT COMES down to this:

The Palestinian moderates are lovely people and heart-warming to talk with; but they cannot have any impact on Israeli policy, and that's not their job. Their job is to change the Palestinian leadership in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip.

We Israeli moderates are lovely people and presumably heartwarming for the Palestinian moderates to talk with; but we cannot have any impact on Palestinian policies (for example, we cannot persuade the Palestinians to abandon the Palestinian National Covenant which calls for the destruction of the Jewish state); and that's not our job. Our job is to change the government of Israel.

Everything else is diversion and illusion, as comforting and as cosy as a teddy-bear... and with about as much relevance in the adult world.

# Mitzva Corps of tourists

A FEW WEEKS ago, they were typical American tourists, looking at sights and snapping pictures. And then, other American tourists took pictures of THEM as they painted and gardened for senior citizens in Lydda,

These worker/tourists are members of the National Federation of Temple Youth (NFTY), the Reform movement's division, and are participating this summer in NFTY's Mitzva Corps.

"I thought kids on a programme like this would be more dedicated Zionists than kids who just came to Israel on a regular tour," Ellen Bresler, a 16-year-old high school junior from Manhattan, said. "I also thought it would be an opportunity to give something to Israel instead of just taking." Ellen expects to come on aliya one day.

Andrew Sheppard, of Alpine, New Jersey, also 16 and a junior, said he chose the . Mitzva Corps programme because he wanted to see if he could do hard work. "I wanted to see if I could take all the garbage you have to take on a job,"

He does not know what kind of work he will do in the future, though he is sure is will not be experience would be good for him. Anne Feierstein, a counsellor with the group, testified that Andrew was one of the hardest workers.

By LEA LEVAVI/Jerusalem Post Reporter

Other members of the group either did painting or gardening. working five or six hours a day: Andrew painted for four hours and then joined the gardening contingent for another five hours' work. "One day, he wanted to stay for an extra hour and a half to finish the work, but I told him we had to go home." she added.

here talking to ourselves and think-

ing lovely thoughts, 'they' are

beating our brains out."

HOME, for the week during which the group worked in Lydda, was the Ben Shemen Youth Village. They will remain at Ben Shemen for a few extra days to work in the village's fields in gratitude for the room and board they received. After that, they will go back to being tourists.

Before we went to Tel Aviv the other afternoon, we boarded up some of the windows so that the Ben Shemen kids would stop stealing our stuff," Rick Winer, a 17-year-old high school senior from California, said. "But that is only a few bad apples. Basically, we have a lot of fun with the kids,"

"The boys our age are very eager to meet us, to talk to us, and of course to sleep with us," Ellen said. while it got to be too much. You would come downstairs in the morning with your towel and toothbrush, barely awake, and there they were ready to strike up a conversation. They're nice, in modera-

Despite the language barrier, the group established good relationships with the elderly people they were helping, with the professional gardeners with whom they worked, and with the local youth in Lydda.

"On the first day we got to the apartment we painted, the woman said she only wanted her livingroom done, and she only wanted us there one day," Ellen said. "After she saw how different the livingroom looked when we finished painting it, she wanted us to do all the rooms, to scrape the floors and fill in all the cracks. She and her husband did everything they could to help, though they were both very sick people."

Nisan Chavkin, another leader, said one of the kids told him he was surprised that places like Lydda existed in Israel. "He thought Israel was just like America. I think this was an eye-opening experience for them because it enabled them to see the kind of reality their own immigrants in America."

THE EXPERIENCE was eyeopening in a different way for

Sharon Silverberg, volunteer service coordinator in Lydda. "When I got the call asking me to find work for these kids, I was hesitant because I didn't expect American kids, who are not used to hard work, to really do much. They surprised me; the American work ethic is alive and well.

"They planted grass around a senior citizens' drop-in centre which I have been trying unsuccessfully to have covered with grass the last year and a half. They cleaned up two gardens which Israeli kids had said they would not touch because the gardens were too dirty and weedy. These kids did everything, and with great enthusiasm."

She hopes this year's group of 33 teenagers and three leaders will be only the beginning, and that more groups will come next year.

The third leader, Robb, pointed out that Israeli youngsters in the neighbourhood had watched the group work and had even lent a hand occasionally. "I think the goal should be to match up groups of Israeli kids with our kids.

Sharon agreed. "American kids coming and then leaving after a nly part of

Kids who live in the town could work all year round. My dream is to involve every kid in Lydda in some sort of community service." rules laid down in Article 78 of the

### the High Court of Justice. Before the deputy president, Justice Meir Shamgar, Justice Aharon Barak. and Justice Shoshana Netanyahu in the matter between inmates of the Ansar detention camp, petitioners. and the minister of defence and

dents. THE PETITIONERS applied to the High Court of Justice for an order directing the respondents to inform them on what legal basis they were being detained, and to show cause why they should not be permitted to

commander of the camp, respon-

see their lawyers. The respondents stated in their réply that the petitioners are not Israeli citizens, and were not captured in Israeli territory; they are enemy aliens, detained in Lebanon because they belong to, or are connected with, terrorist organizations, and endanger the security of the Israeli army still in that country. The respondents also stated that there is no Israeli military government in Lebanon, and no formal A foundation there for Israeli civilian

or military legislation. The respondents alleged that the fact that Israeli forces are still in Lebanon, although not at war with the Lebanese government or army, is irrelevant. They also argued that the detention of the petitioners was not based on Israeli legislation but, from the point of view of Israeli domestic law, was a pure "act of state."

Gabriella Rosenthal.

first time.

Recall the Jerusalem of the 1940s and

'50s, with In and Around Jerusalem, a book

of drawings and articles by the late.

The collection of Rosenthal's work shows a

blend of sharp wit and human compassion,

depicting the many ethnic groups and types

that made up Jerusalem's population at the

time. The artist's cartoon series "Palestine

People," partly presented here, appeared in

The Palestine Post (now The Jerusalem

Post), to great acclaim. Most of the other

material in this book appears in print for the

Price: IS 940

In and Around Jerusalem is published in soft

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fill out the coupon below and mail it, with

your payment, to Books, The Jerusalem

Post, P.O. Box 81, Jerusalem 91000.

this type of detention is recognized with Israeli lawyers.

given by Justice Meir Shamgar, who dealt firstly with the detention itself. This subject is governed, he said, by the laws of war, which permit the taking of all necessary steps to trustrate enemy action, either by prevention, or by appropriate counter-measures. The test is what is required for the security of the party at war, its forces, property, institutions and lines of transport. During the last century it has been recognized that these measures should be limited by "the standard of civilization" appropriate to enlightened nations. The rights of a nation at war include the power to detain enemy elements whose actions endanger its security, without reference to questions of nationality and citizenship, or any other consideration.

THE WAY WE WERE

Counsel for the petitioners, rely-

Justice Shamgar then pointed out that there were many categories of persons to whom different rules apply, according to customary and conventional international law, regarding their treatment in the hands of a belligerent state - combatants and non-combatants, members of the armed forces and civilians, legal and illegal belligerents, spies and terrorists and, on the other hand, army chaplains and medical officers. There was no need, he said, to examine all these distinctions in the present case, but they illustrated the powers of a belligerent state, according to the laws of war, to detain all those who endanger the security of the armed forces.

requested the assistance of the

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court in the establishment of a "competent tribunal" under Article 5 of the Third Geneva Convention to decide whether the petitioners were entitled to the status of prisoners of war. There was no basis whatsoever for this request, the deputy president said, since no material had been brought before the court to show, even prima facie, that the conditions precedent laid down in Article 4 of the Convention had been fulfilled.

with the legal status of the territory in which the petitioners were captured, and are detained, and the applicability of the third chapter of the Hague International Convention concerning the laws and customs of war on land, of October 18, 1907. and the Fourth Geneva Convention relating to the protection of civilian persons in time of war, of August 12, 1949. The test of applicability of these provisions is that the territory is "actually placed under the authority of the hostile army". In this regard two conditions must be satisfied: "that the legitimate government should, by the act of the invader, be rendered incapable of publicly exercising its authority within the occupied territory, and the invader should be in a position to substitute his own authority for that of the legitimate government."

The test referred to is even more meaningful, Shamgar added, when the legitimate government was unable to exercise its powers even before the invading force entered the territory. It makes no difference, he said, whether the incursion into the territory is only temporary, or for an extended period. Moreover, it is the effective control by the invading army which is im-portant, even if no formal military government has been established. The same rules apply even if the invader is not at war with the state to which the territory belongs, or if the territory is that of an allied state, and the control of the normal domestic civilian government over the territory has not yet been restored.

Under Article 78 of the Fourth Geneva Convention, Shamgar continued, "the occupying power" is entitled, "if it considers it necessary for imperative reasons of security, to subject persons whose conduct or

signed residence or internment." Decisions to intern must be reached in accordance with a regular procedure, including a right of appeal and periodic review, and each case must be decided separately. Counsel for the respondents had informed the court that these conditions are observed, and that there is a fixed procedure for coordination with the International Red Cross, which receives a full list of detainees, and is permitted to visit them, as provided in Article 143 of the convention. Moreover, the periodic review is not conducted by an individual but by a board, the chairman of which is legally

lawyers, Shamgar referred to Arti-

The deputy president pointed out, in conclusion, that there should be no doubt as to the court's jurisdiction in the present case. The acts of the executive authority were subject to judicial review, whether they were performed in Israel, or elsewhere. It was true that certain matters, such as the organization of the army, its deployment, maneuvers or operations, were, by their very nature, non-justiciable. The non-intervention of the court in such matters did not mean that they were not subject to review and control; they were controlled by the professional authorities of the army and the appropriate minister, who were responsible to the government, which, in turn, was

answerable to the Knesset.

regime. It did not mean, however, that the court would decline to exercise its powers under section 7 of the Courts Law of 1957, and review, for example, the legality of an arrest carried out by the army, even outside Israel, as it had done in the present case.

FOR THE ABOVE reasons, the court ruled as follows: 1. The respondents were entitled to arrest and detain the petitioners in territory occupied by the Israel army. 2. The detainees are subject to the

Ulpan Akiya Netanya

International

Fourth Geneva Convention. 3. The court records the respondents' unject to the necessary safeguards.

peared for the petitioners, and Advocate Renato Yarak, director of the High Court Division of the State Attorney's Office, for the respon-

## The rights of Ansar detainees They contended, moreover, that LAW REPORT/Asher Felix Landau

by international law and the experience of other states, and is also covered by section 78 of the Fourth Geneva Convention, the humanitarian provisions of which Israel does her utmost to apply. The petitioners' action, the respondents argued, has no connection whatsoever with Israeli law or judicial review, and certainly not

THE JUDGMENT of the court was

ing on discussions at the Second Hague Conference in 1907, had submitted that it was permissible to detain only those persons entitled to the status of prisoners of war, and not ordinary civilians. This was not correct, for a distinction had always been drawn between those carrying arms, and their supporters, who were not entitled to be regarded as prisoners of war, and plain civilians.

Counsel for the petitioners had

JUSTICE SHAMGAR then dealt TURNING TO the question of the petitioners' right to see their

cle 113 of the convention, which obliges the detaining power to provide all reasonable facilities for the transmission of legal documents, and Article 116, which allows internees to receive visitors at regular intervals as frequently as possible. It was important, however, that these facilities should not serve as a pretext for the giving of information for subversive purposes. Counsel had informed the court that the respondents had decided in principle to permit the visits referred to, and were now considering the practical arrangements to be made for this purpose. In view of this intimation, it was not necessary for the court to say more at this

This result flowed from a proper separation of powers between the different authorities in a democratic dertaking that the petitioners will be entitled to meet their lawyers, sub-Advocates Avigdor Feldman, Felicia Langer and Lea Tsemel ap-

dents. Judgment was given on July 13,

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### WALL STREET WEEK

## Market remains hesitant as interest-rate signals mixed

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10 Run amok to reach the vessel

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14 Maybe a stable boy who plays for time (7)
16 Don't hesitate to make a

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NEW YORK (AP). - The clouded outlook for interest rates in the U.S. appears to have Wall Street on the defensive.

A year ago investors were convinced rates would fall, and that launched the stock market's historic rally. Now traders seem anything but confident about the direction of interest rates and, subsequently, the U.S. economy.

As a result, the market is without direction,

"Our most useful advice in the past couple of months has been to hide at the beach," Greg A. Smith, director of research at Prudential-Bache Securities Inc., writes in his latest market commentary. "Our sense is that investors are becoming confused and frustrated by the stock market."

"A look at the Dow Jones Industrial Average this past week illustrates why. It rose nearly 11 points the first day as rate concerns seem to subside, then down 3 points, then up 16 points (to above 1,200 for the first time in nearly three weeks) as reports spread that

dent that rates will decline, then down 14 points as, never mind, investors apparently didn't feel that wav at all.

Other factors are making the market hesitant, of course. Realizing they probably can't yet depend on another broad advance due to sliding interest rates, many investors are selling stock to reap profits and are growing more selective — thereby shifting the market's balance.

With the help of the oils, the Dow Jones Average of 30 industrials managed a 11.38-point gain this past week to 1,194.21 - its first after three straight losing weeks during which the Average tumbled 48.34 points.

The New York Stock Exchange Composite Index rose 1.08 to 94.92, while the American Stock Exchange Market Value Index gained 1.28 to 231.01. Big Board volume remained moderate, with turnover averaging 76.80 million shares a day, against 75.60 million the

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nagging nuisance of oneself (5, 2)

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24 Units of type current in Saxony (3)

25 Joined the line of waiters (6, 2)

26 Huron's set for a great surge forwards (6)

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## Sharp increase in profits for Scitex

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. -- Scitex has just reported that sales for the quarter ending June 30, 1983 (unaudited) came to \$17.0 million, as compared with \$9.2m, in the preceding year, reflecting a growth of 85 per cent. Net profits for this quarter grew by 279 per cent and stood at \$1.5m. or \$0.19 per share on the basis of 8.1m. shares as compared with \$401.865 or \$0.05 per share on the basis of 7.3m. shares in the comparable quarter a year ago.

For the first six months of 1983, sales totalled \$29.4m, as compared with \$18.4r a year ago. Net profits for the six months came to \$1.8m. or 50.22 per share as compared with \$988,188 or \$0.13 dollars per share for the first six months of 1982. In the second quarter of the current year the company spent \$2m. on research and development. Financing expenses were sharply lower and primarily due to the income resulting from a public financing issue at the end of May.

Some 40 per cent of Scitex's sales were in Europe, 37 per cent in the U.S., 17 per cent in Japan, while Israel and Australia made up 6 per

The company recently acquired additional manufacturing space close to its present centre in Haifa. It has also purchased a five acre tract close to its existing facilities, which is intended for expansion in the near future.

Scitex has also announced the establishment of a new U.S. subsidiary, Scitex Development Corporation, Inc. The subsidiary has been created to provide an additional framework for technology and business development activities planned by Scitex during the coming year. This company will operate in addition to Scitex America Corp., which is the primary subsidiary of Scitex Corporation Ltd.

Harry Dahl has been appointed

president of the development corporation. Prior to his appointment, Dahl had been vice president of corporate planning for Atex. Inc. a subsidiary of Eastman Kodak Co., and a director of strategic planning for Kodak's graphic arts business.

Scitex Development Corporation, Inc., a wholly-owned sub-sidiary of Scitex Corporation Ltd., will be located at Scitex America Corp's facilities in Bedford, Massachusetts. Paul Rosenbaum, president of Scitex America, Walter Levinson, chairman of the Scitex America board, and Frederick Adler, the noted venture capitalist, will serve on the board of directors of the development corporation.

Scitex Corporation Ltd., with subsidiaries in Japan, western Europe and America, designs. develops, manufactures, markets and services interactive computeraided turnkey colour design systems used in graphic arts, mapping and Cad/Cam applications.

## Tailor-made cottages offered in 6 months

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - A pre-fabricated Swedish house, whose components a are designed to the specifications of the Israeli purchaser, can be turned over to the buyer within six months of the order. This claim was made last week by Leon Dukat, a new immigrant from Sweden who settled here three months ago after marrying an Israeli girl, and Israeli David Assaf, who is sponsoring the new project, called "The Scandinavian for Constructing Wooden Houses.

Speaking at a press conference on Thursday the two claimed that a 160 square metre "cottage or villa" could be acquired for \$75,000 to \$80,000. This price included laying foundations, erecting a shelter,

### Bank of Israel ovchonno rotos

exchange rates				
August 19, 1983	ſS			
U.S. dollar	57.6020			
British sterling	87.4686			
German mark	21.7407			
French franc	7.2260			
Dutch guilder	19.4142			
Swiss franc	26.7667			
Swedish krona	7.3627			
Norwegian krone	7.7610			
Danish krone	6.0324			
Finnish mark	.10.1376			
Canadian dollar	46.66 <b>96</b>			
Australian dollar	50.8942			
South African rand	51.5048			
Belgian franc (10)	10.8427			
Austrian schilling (10)	30.9065			
Italian lire (100)	3.6457			
Japanese yen (100)	23.6219			
Jordanian dinar	154.9500			
Lebanese lira	12.3300			
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building the house - mainly out of wood, but with outside plastering, and inside gypsum panels - and including all the sanitary and electrical installations (imported from Sweden), and a tile floor (made from Israeli tiles). The price does not include the cost of the plot of land, nor the development of roads, sewers, etc.

"This is roughly the same price a conventional house, built of concrete blocks, would cost," Assaf said, adding that the "big advantage is that ours can be completed in one third to one-quarter the time as a conventional Israel structure."

Dukat claimed that the cottage would stand "for at least 80 years and that maintenance costs would be less than on a conventional house." He also said that due to gypsum panels and outside plastering, "it would be highly fire resistant." Moreover, since the doors and windows were made to exact specifications, heating costs in winter, and cooling in summer, would be substantially lower than in a conventional Israel house.

The company is now completing two cottages in Rishon Lezion, and is willing "to build anywhere in

### Key U.S. bank officials favour tight policy

WASHINGTON (Reuter). -Several top policy-makers at the U.S. Federal Reserve Board (central bank) will argue against any easing of its tight monetary policy when they gather later this week, according to sources at the board.

When they meet privately to review U.S. policy on money supply on Tuesday, many leading Fed officials will try to persuade their colleagues that the current U.S. economic recovery could raise inflation if the central bank released too much money too quickly.

Worried by a surge in U.S. money supply, the Fed decided last May to tighten its monetary policy gradually. Since then major banks have scrambled for the scarcer money, driving up U.S. interest rates in the process.

The prime rate, the interest rate banks charge their best customers, rose half a point to 11 per cent just last week. Leading Fed officials concede

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to even higher interest rates as private investors compete for funds with the U.S. Treasury, which is desperately trying to finance the nation's massive budget deficit.

Despite these concerns, sources said several policy-makers fear inflation could get out of control next year if they do not impose monetary discipline now.

Most believe the economy will grow at a rate of at least seven per cent a year in the third quarter, after growing at the 8.7 per cent in the April-June quarter, the sources

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Israel Museum. Exhibitions: Mario Merz. puter, survey of computer history. China and the Islamic World, Ceramic Influences; George Segal, sculptures; Photographs of Manuel Alvarez Bravo; Oil Lamp Section; Permanent Collection of Judaica, Art and Archaeology: Primitive Art: Looking at Pictures; Permanent Exhibit in Pre-history Hall . Special Exhibits: New 5th century Byzantine Church mosnic; Torah Finjals (Rimonim) produced in San's by Yemenite Jewish gold smiths at beginning of 20th century. Rockelel-ler Museum: Judean Kingdom Fortress at Kadesh Barnea: Wonderful World of Paper (Paley Centre next to Rockefeller Museum). Visiting Hours: Main Museum 10-5. At 11: Guided tour in English. 11 and 3.30: Film, "The Sound of Music". 4.30: "Gigl and the Moon," Wandering Theatre for Children. CONDUCTED TOURS

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Tel Aviv MUSEUMS

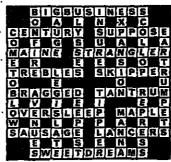
Tel Aviv Museum, Exhibitions: Henry Cartier Bresson, Photographer, Picasso, Suite Vollard.
A.R.Penck, Expedition to the Holy Land. Seventeenth Century Dutch and Flemish Painting, Eighteenth Century Italian Painting Impressionism and Post-Impressionism Twentieth Century Art in Europe and United States. Archipenko, Early Works 1910-1921. Selection of Israeli Art from Museum collection. Visiting Hours: Fri. closed. Sat. 10-2. Sun.

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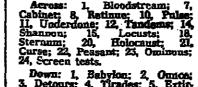
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## TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET REVIEW Investors awaiting final decisions on budget cuts

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

The week began on a euphoric note last Sunday when no fewer than 313 securities registered gains of 5 per cent or more. During the course of the session, 34 individual issues were registered as "buyers

The outlook was one of optimism with expectations that the public would follow the example of commercial banks, mutual funds and portfolio managers who had bid up share prices in an attempt to get in on the ground floor, in case a bull market was in the offing.

In the wake of the 7.5 per cent devaluation of the shekel hopes ran high that the share market's fortunes were turning. For the greater part the public was impressed with the government's willingness to enact huge budgetary cuts.

Complimentary economic measures being suggested, did not appear to be overly restrictive. All that was really needed was a swift move to effect the cut. "The operation should succeed and the patient should survive," said one economic analyst.

However, the budgetary cutting operation proved far from quick and incisive and ministerial squabbling over the reductions gave the impression that the "patient" may not really survive at all.

In such an atmosphere it was not likely that further enthusiasm could be engendered, in stock exchange investments. And so it was that prices began to erode and by the end of the week, even though the heavy selling pressures evaporated, the General Share Index, commercial banks excepted, showed a net loss of 1.10 per cent.

On the more positive side there were a few developments that gave some encouragement to the investment community. In keeping with hopes and general expectations, the devaluation of the shekel was very. moderate. Moreover, the shares of the country's major commercial banks gave every indication their prices would advance at a fast enough clip to compensate investors who calculate their yield in terms of dollars. Steady advances of 0.5 to 0.8 per cent were being recorded daily.

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After Thursday's trading session was over, the Ministerial Economic Committee published its recommendations, which if adopted today, by the government, would, bring the total budgetary cuts to some \$750 million. A blanket I per cent cut in all of the various government budgets was one of the recommendations as well as a 0.3 per cent 'turnover tax" being the other major income producing item, that will be presented to the government.

If these two proposals are: enacted, as well as some other none. too painful measures, it could finally dispel the air of uncertainty as to the general direction of the economy. This is the minimum requirement needed for investors to reconsider what to do with available funds currently locked up in foreign currency accounts or in short term shekel deposits.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS' Tel-Aviv District Court -Estate File 2803/83 ince with S.99 of the Succes Law, 1965 all creditors of the late Rosalie GUTTMANN are called upon to notify the undersigne by registered letter, within three months of the date of publication of this notice, of JOEL & JOEL, Advocated

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12.05 Sephardi songs

13.00 News in English

13.30 News in French

14.05 Children's programmes 15.25 World of Science (repeat)

15 53 Notes on a New Book

17.20 Everyman's University

16.05 Afternoon Classics

17.12 Jewish Ideas

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EDUCATIONAL: 9.00 Ma Pitom: Mickey's New Baby

9.25 Sing-a-Song 9.35 Battle of the Planets 9.55 The Elephant Boy: part 22 10.20 The Time Tunnel

11.05 Another Hit 11.30 Lookout Point 16.00 Another Story 16.05 The Surprise Train 16.30 Near Ones and Dear Ones

17.00 A New Evening — live magaz CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:

ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes 18,32 Tarzun

19.00 Weckly News Magazine
HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at

20.03 Till Pop 20.50 Programme Trailer 21.00 Mabat Newsreel 21.30 Scorpion, Part 2 of a 3-part thriller

ways
22.25 Anyone for Denis? — Farce about Margaret and Denis Thatcher, starring Angela Thorne and John Wells

Angels Inorne and John Francis 23,40 News JORDAN TV (unofficial). 17,30 Cartoons 18.00 French Hour 18.30 (JTV 3) That's Incredible 19.00 News in French 19.30 News in Hebrew 20.00 News in

in Arabic 20.30 One in a Million 21.00 Hollywood documentary series 22.00 News in English 22.15 Bestseller

### ON THE AIR

Voice of music 6.02 Musical Clock

7 07 Locillet: Recorder Sonata: Rameau: Dances: Giuliani: The Hunter; Chopin: Rondo Concertante, Krakowiak, Op.14 (Alexei Weissenberg); Debussy: Petite Spite (Swedish Radio Bertini) 8.00 Schubert: Piano Sonata in B-flat Major (Clifford Curzon); Falla: 7 Spanish Folksongs; Lalo: Trio No.3; Haydn: Lyre Concerto: Bach: Trio Sonata: Campion: 5 Wedding Songs; Beethoven: Septet; Mor-ris: Songta for Plano four-hands and Suring Quartet: 4 Piano Pieces by 3 Armenian composers; Haim Alexander: Improvisa-

on a Yemenite Song; Chopin: Les

12.00 David Chen, violin; Michael Haran, cello: Arich Vardi, piano — Beethoven: Trio. Op.1. No.3: Ravel: Trio in A Minor 13.05 Ballets from operas by Verdi, Ponchielli, Borodin, Meyerbeer, Rimsky-Korsakov. Donizetti and Rossini 15.00 Music Magazine 15.30 Youth Programme

16.30 Bach: Cantata No.4; Mozart: Choral work: Brahms: Choral excerpt, Op.29; Schoenberg: From the Depths 18.00 Portruit and Autobiography

20.00 The Liturgy of the Twelve Apostles in the Syrian Orthodox Church 20.30 Richard Lesser, clarinet; Daniel

Benyamini, viola, Milka Lachs, piano --Bach: Viola Sonata in G Major; Mozart:

### 18.05 From Here to There - immigration matters 18.47 Bible Reading — discussion 19.05 Lesson in *Tanua* by Rabbi Adin

19.30 Programmes for Olim
22.05 Encounter between Jewish and Arab youth 23.05 Interesting Experiences

### Second Programme

6.12 Gymnastics 6.30 Editorial Review 6.54 Green Light — drivers' corner 7.00 This Morning — news magazine 8.05 Children's programme 9.05 Morning Star — Dolly Parton 10.10 All Shades of the Network — morn-

ing magazine 12.05 Onen Line - news and music 14,10 Matters of Interest

16.10 The State of Israel - situation 17.10 Magazine 17.25 Of Men and Figures

18.05 Safe Journey

19.05 Today — radio newsreet 19.30 Hebrew songs 20.05 Sephardi poems and songs 22.05 Light music for wind ensemble 23.05 Third Bell — art and entertain

### Army

magazine

6.06 Morning Sounds 7.07 On Drivers and Traffic — traffic reports. music
8.05 Morning Newsreel
9.05 Right Now — with Rafi Reshel
11.05 Musical Requests — with Shira

Gera 12:05 Israeli Summer — with Eli Yisraeli 13.05 One and to the Point - midday

*magazine* 14.05 Time Out 16.05 Four in the Afternoon

17.05 Evening Newsreel
18.05 Sports Mugazine
19.05 Music Today — music magazine
20.05 Hits — Old and New

21.00 Mabet — TV Newsreel 21.35 Israeli songs 21.35 Israeli songs 22.05 Popular songs 23.05 Personal Questions (repeat)

00.05 Night Birds - songs, chat

### CINEMAS

JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9

Eden: Kuni Lemei in Cairo; Edison: Octopussy 3.45, 6.30, 9; Habirah: Boy Takes
Girl 4, 6, 8; Kfir: Tron 4, 7, 9; Sinbad 10.30

a.m.: Mitchell: Table for Five 6.45, 9;
Orgil: Bad Boys 7, 9; Black Stallion 10.30

a.m.: Pinocchio 4; Orion: Fantomas II;
Oran: Fun: Ron: Last Plane Out;
Samedar: Ernerg 7, 9, 30; Sincerg Semadar: Frances 7, 9,30; Blayanel Ha'utun: Sophie's Choice 9 p.m.: Flying Bed 4, 6: Cluema One: Double feature: Where Engles Dare 7; Forty Eight Hours 9,30; Cincumsteque: Paraiba Mulher Macho 7; Puraiba Macho Woman 9,30; Israel Museum: Sound of Music 11, 3.30

TEL AVIV 4.30, 7.15, 9.30 Allenby: Krull 4.30, 7.10, 9.30; Ben-Yebuda: Die Flambierte Frau 4, 7.30, 9.30; Kuni Lemel in Cairo 11, 5.30; Chen 9.30; Kuni Lemel in Cairo 11, 5.30; Chen 1: Blue Thunder 4,30, 7, 9.30; Fox and the Hound 11. 2; Chen 2: Officer and a Gentleman 11. 1.50, 4.30, 7, 9.30; Chen 3: Sophie's Choice 6.30, 9.30; Tron 11, 2, 4.30; Chen 4; Cannery Row 7.05, 9.35; Herbic Goes Bananas 11, 2, 4.40; Chen 5: Man from Snowy River 11, 2, 4.30, 7.15, 9.35; Chen 8: Niche Banker Debts 9.35: Claema One: Night Hawks: Dekel: Silent Movie 7.15, 9.30; Drive-In: Howling 9.30 p.m.: Pinocchio 7.15: Sex film 12.15 midnight: Eather: Last Plane Out; Gat: Dark Crystal 7.15, 9.30; Gordon: Another Way 5.15, 7.30, 9.30; Secret of Nimh 4; Hod: Hercules: Lev I: Time Bandits 1.30, 4.30. 7.15. 9.30; Lev II: Finals 1.30, 4.30, 7.15. 9.30; Limor: Fun 4.30, 7. 9.30; Heidi's Song 11 a.m.: Maxim: The

9.30; Sound of Music 11 a.m.; Orly: Treasure of the Four Crowns 11, 430. Treasure of the Four Crowns 11, 430.
7.15, 9.30: Park: 1941 at 7, 9.30: Boy Takes Girl 10, 12, 2, 4; Peer: Va Banque; Shahaf: Return of the Jedi 4, 7, 9.30; Studio: Table for Five 6.45, 9; Tehelett Frances 6.30, 9.30; Tel Aviv: Octopussy 4, 6.45, 9.30; Tel Aviv Museum: Yol; Textua: Eighty Three 10 p.m.; Zafoa: Paulise a la Plage; Beth Hatefutsoth: Tell Me à Riddle 5, 8.30; Wohl Amphitheatre: Split Image 7, 30, 9.30, 11.30 7.30, 9.30, 11.30

Dumbhead: Mograbi: Tootsie 4.30, 7,

HAIFA 4, 6.45, 9 Amani: The Verdict 6.45, 9; Tom Sawyer

4: Amphitheatre: Deux Charlottes;
Armon: Octopussy 4, 6.45, 9,15; Atmoni:
Return of the Jedi: Chen: Kuni Lemel in
Cairo 4, 7: Officer and a Gentleman 9;
Galor: Schizoid 10, 2, 6; Walling Tall 12,

4, 8: Morish: Suppose 1, 645, 9-

4. 8: Moriah: Summer Lovers 6.45, 9; Orah: Table for Five 4, 6.30, 9; Orion: Lolita Italian Style 6 nonstop; Orly: Dine: 6.45, 9: Peter Pan 11, 4; Peer: The Dor-RAMAT GAN Armon: Blue Thunder 4, 7, 9.30; Lilyi Man, Woman and Child 7,15, 9.30; Box

Takes Girl 4: Ossis: Tron 4, 7.15, 9.30; Ordea: Fun 4.30, 7.15, 9.30; Ramat Gast Return of the Jedi 4, 7, 9.30 HERZLIYA David: Officer and a Gentleman 7, 9.30;

Tiferet: Kruli 4, 7.15, 9.15 Migdal: Blue Thunder 7.15, 9.30; Priocitio 4.30; Savoy: Octopussy 7, 9.30; Boy-lakes Girl 5.30; Annie 11, 3.30 Minim Wiki Nelium Whites

<sup>Med</sup> to be the and nance m who name ped a players . Ale in this 5 and his wi Newborn s Arthur Ra Arnold Pro

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# Sports United

## East Germans still tops

Post Sports Staff

East Germany proved that their domination of European athletics is beyond challenge when they competed yesterday in the European Track and Field Cup championships in London's Crystal Palace. By last night they had gained II gold medals. No records were broken, and the Games were anti-climatic after the Helsinki

Marlies Gohr won the women's 100m. in 11.28; Ellen Fiedler, the women's 400m, hurdles in 54.2; Emmelmans, the men's 100m.; Werner Schildauer, the 10,000m.

Outsiders who picked up some gold include Steve Cramm, who won the men's 1,500m.; Harold Schmid, of West Gernany, the men's 400m, hurdles; Jarmila Kratochvilova the women's 800m.; Tarana Kocembova, the 400m.

## ITC to hold **Grand Prix** tourney

Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. - The Israel Tennis Centre here returns to the "Grand Prix" circuit after a two year break with an \$88,000 tourney for 32 professionals, to be held from October 10 to 15.

; Shlomo Glickstein, Shachar Perkiss and youth champion Amos Mansdorf are expected to be in the sraeti line-up.

The sponsors for the tourney are Gali, Elite, Coca Cola and Bank Leumi.

The eight Tennis Centres throughout the country provided hasic coaching to a record number of 5,000 youngsters, aged from 7 to 12, during the summer school holi-

### Thomas for England

LONDON (AP). - David Thomas, Surrey's left-arm fast bowler, was picked for England for the first time on Friday when the cricket selectors named the team for the fourth Test Match against New Zealand, starting at Nottingham on Thurs-

He was the only newcomer included in a squad of 12 players.

Hampshire's South African-born opening batsman Chris Smith and Leicestershire's left-arm spinner Nick Cook were selected for a second time. Both helped in the vice tory over New Zealand in the Third Test, which gave England a 2-1 lead with one match to niav.

Derek Randall, Nottinghamshire haisman and one of the most popular cricketers in England, was recalled to the side.

Fast bowlers Neil Foster of Essex and Graham Dilley of Kent, and allrounder Derek Pringle of Essex, are injured and were not available for selection.

Thomas first played for Surrey at the age of 18 and has steadily progressed. This season he has taken 42 wickets at an average of 30.23. He has also scored 694 runs, including a century, and has a batting average of 34.70.

### Caesarea golf

Post Sports Reporter CAESAREA. - Friday's Four Ball Betterball event was won with a spectacular 18 under par 55 net by Yaish Amar, David Goodwin, Michael Hops and David Rosen-

Saturday's competition was a Four Ball, with the two best balls counting, it was won by the Geri father-mother-son combination of Malti, Malka and Guy, reinforced by Mike Manor. Their winning score was 134, 12 under par.

### World Badminton

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia (AP). — Han Jian of China beat world champion Icuk Sugiarto of Indonesia 15-6, 15-5 yesterday to enter the men's singles final of the third Alba World Cup Badminton Championship to be played here

tonight. The women's singles final will be an all-Chinese affair between Han Aiping and Zhang Ailing.

Aiping beat another Chinese player Li Lingwei 11-5, 11-1 in last night's semi-final. Ailing defeated Indonesia's Ivana Lie 11-7, 11-6 in the other semifinal.

### Nomenclature

BARNSTABLE, England (AP). mong the soccer-mad English reputed to be the most rabid of the ol -- and none more so than Keith Dale, who named his son after United's players - all 12 of them. Dale, a 24-year-old machine operator in this Southwest England

lown, and his wife Lesley named their newborn son Steven Gary Mike Arthur Ray Kevin Gordon Bryan Arnold Frank Norman Alan Dale after the squad that won Bri-Hin's Football Association Cup in day. For the record, the squad consled of Coppell, Bailey, Duxbury, Albiston, Wilkins, Moran, Mc-Queen, Robson, Muhren, Stapleton, Whiteside and Davies.

the sports page are edited by Philip Gillon and Yaron Kenan.

# rock Liverpool

WEMBLEY (AP). - Manchester United, last year's F.A. Cupwinners, whipped Liverpool, the league champions, 2-0 in the Charity Shield Match here yesterday that opened the English season.

A crowd of 92,000 saw Liverpool open the more brightly, pushing United back with attacking football. United's first real attack came after eight minutes, and was ended when Liverpool's keeper Bruce Grobbelaar made a spectacular catch to hold a high shot from Frank Stapleton.

Kenny Dalglish came within inches of putting Liverpool in front after 20 minutes. Quick interpassing helped him to the edge of the penalty area, and, as Gordon McQueen backed away. Dalglish fired in a right foot shot which struck keeper Gary Bailey's right hand post and cannoned away.

Liverpool were pushing extra men forward at every opportunity, but paid a price for this attacking idea in the 23rd minute. A long clearance from Kevin Moran was relayed to Ray Wilkins in the sparselv populated Liverpool half, and his low through ball found Bryan Robson running unchallenged through the middle. Grobbelaar left his area in a vain attempt to challenge Robson, but the United captain calmly took the ball around

him before scoring. United moved into higher gear after the goal, and, with Arnold Muhren and Wilkins making their presence felt in midfield, it was Liverpool's turn to defend.

Grobbelaar pulled down another high one, this one from Wilkins, and repeated the act to deny Robson a second goal.

Robson and Wilkins again linked



Ray Wilkins - fighting for his place in the United line-up.

effectively in the 50th minute. The United captain received a slightly lucky rebound after playing a quick one-two with Wilkins, but his shot was held easily by the Liverpool

Wilkins, who is not certain to keep his place in the United line-up. was clearly determined to prove his worth. He popped up on the left and struck an accurate cross to the far post, where Stapleton's finishing header was narrowly off target.

Liverpool reshuffled after 62 minutes, with Thomson and Robinson departing, and Johnston and Hodgson substituting.

But they had barely stepped on to the pitch when United increased their lead. Again Robson was the scorer. Graham took a quick corner, and, as the ball bounced around with Liverpool's defence unsettled, Robson turned it over the line from close range.

With United now well in command and well on their way to victory, Liverpool's last efforts from Dalglish and Alan Kennedy were easily blocked. Liverpool captain Graeme Souness was booked in the final minute as he wrestled down his opposite number Robson.

It was Liverpool's first Wembley defeat since United beat them in the 1977 FA Cup Final, and a disappointing start for their new manager, Joe Fagan.

supporter of the game in Israel,

heads the visiting delegation,

## NBA Stars to shine here

By PAUL KOHN Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Fourteen topnotch NBA American basketball players are due here tonight for three exhibition games at Yad Eliahu, Na'aman in Western Galilee and Jerusalem.

Leading the squad will be superstar Larry Bird of the Boston Celtics, rated the most complete allround hoopster playing anywhere today. Heskell Cohen, the veteran American basketball expert and

The games will take place on Thursday night at Yad Eliahu bere, on Friday at Na'aman and on Sunday at the new Sports Hall in Jerusalem.

The NBA hoopsters, for whom the Sharon Hotel in Herzliya has specially elongated 14 beds, are Bird, Calvin Murphy, Mike Newlin, Michael Brooks, Darrell Griffith, Butch Carter, Pat Cummings, Billy Paultz, Howard Wood, Larry Lawrence, Willie Foreman, Wes Matthews and Hollis Copeland.



Ralph Klein goes to Germany, while Israel is desperately short of good

### Israeli basketball

## The missing link—the coach

By DON GOULD Post Basketball Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Teams in the National Basketball League here begun their opening practice sessions in preparation for the new season, which opens on September 15. The sport of basketball has grown by leaps and bounds during the last decade. There are two basic reasons for this rapid growth. One is the influx of American immigrant players, and the other is the in-

fluence of American guest players. It is interesting to note that both here and in Europe, the development of refereeing and coaching have not kept pace with the improvement among the players, thereby creating a situation where we have games played by high quality players, who are coached comparatively ineffectively. These games are presided over by referees who cannot control the action. Nevertheless, there are several coaches in Israel and in Europe, who have come a long way, and there are one or two referees who have grown to be adequate. As in the growth and development of any organism, it must be understood that not all parts develop at the same pace.

We have not yet produced our fair share of local stars. Mickey Berkowitz, the perennial hero of Maccabi Tel Aviv and perhaps the undoubted ace among the local talent, and who in fact has had some training in America, cannot really be classified as a super star.

Doron Jamchee of Maccabi Ramat Gan and Chaim Zlotikman of Hapoel Haifa appear to be the most likely candidates to replace Berkowitz eventually as the top local talant. Berkowitz himself has some shortcomings, such as the inability to play team defence.
Jumchee and Zlotikman, who are probably better pure shooters than Mickey, are not likely to reach his status, because, among other things, their defensive ability doesn't even measure up to his standards.

Why is Israel not producing a great all-round player? The basic reason is that the fundamentals are not being properly taught at the youth level. Enough Americans have come here as guest players. There is no particular need for more. Furthermore, it is not necessary to send our coaches to America to take copious notes, to read all the books in English, and then to come back as self-made experts. What is needed is for our sports clubs to invest time and money to bring high quality American coaches to teach here at the youth level, so that we can take advantage of the expertise and maturity of American coaching techniques - techniques which are not found in our country at the level that should be demanded by all concerned with the development of the

A Doron Jamchee, who can score 25 points a game without giving up 30 points at the other end of the court, or a Chaim Zlotikman who can score 18 points a game, while still controlling the offence so that fellow-players can also score, is what is required of the next generation of players. Israelis have the ability, and all that has to be done is to take the appropriate steps in order to develop it.

### Armstrong for Majorca

PALMA, Majorca (Reuter), — Northern Ireland soccer international Gerry Amistrong signed last neck for Spanish First Division Real Mallorca, a club spokesman bere said.

The 29-year-old striker had a line World ('up in Spain last year, scoring the winer against Spain in the opening series and carning the title of Britain's "bost player in the finals," But Acustrong was anable to command a first team place with English First Division runners ap Watford last season.

## Lendl denies defection

MASON, Ohio (AP). -Czechoslovakian-born tennis star Ivan Lendi told reporters here that he enjoys "the easy life" in the United States, but said he had no plans to defect. London's Daily Mull, quoting Czechosolovakian exile sources, reported in its Friday editions that Lendl, currently the No. 2 tennis player in the world, had decided to defect.

Lendl, who met with reporters covering the \$300,000 championships of the Association of Tennis Professionals here, before the defection report, went into seculusion later Thursday and could not he reached for comment. Earlier, however, he told a

reporter for the American daily newspaper USA Today that he had no plans to defect. Lendl has been spending about

six months a year in the U.S. and he

said that he had not been to Czechoslovakia in 18 months. "I started travelling when I was about 14." he said. "I have no brothers or sisters and my parents

visit me here.

Lend! talked freely about how much he enjoys playing tennis in



Ivan Lendi admits that the Western way of life has its attractions - for instance, a golden racket studded with diamonds.

America and said he especially en-

joyed the easy life here." "Most of the people here don't restlive it until they go somewhere else," Lendl said.

The Daily Mail predicted Lendl's reported decision "will bring to a head a row within the Czechoslovak Communist Party over whether the state should continue to support tennis as a prestige international sport. A number of top Communists believe that it is counter-productive to produce world stars in tennis, hecause the financial rewards and prestige in the West are such that Czechs will always defect and so humiliate their homeland."

The paper said Vasil Bilak, a Secretary of the Czechoslovak Communist Party and a member of the Central Committee Presidium, condemned tennis at a recent party conference as a "bourgeois" sport and a dangerous influence.

Lendl already was at odds with Czechoslovak tennis authorities because of his decision to play in South Africa last month. The newspaper said that, because of the dispute, the star player had been dropped from a tennis team scheduled to play the Soviet Union, and had been banned as a Czechoslovak inter-

national representative. In the championships, Lendl won a quarter final match against seventh-seeded Kevin Curren of South Africa by default. Curren was not able to play because of strained

ligaments in the right hand. John McEnroe beat sixth-seeded fellow-American Jimmy, Arias 6-3, 3-6, 6-0 to reach the semi-finals.

In another quarter-final match, fourth-seeded Mats Wilander of Sweden beat Francisco Gonzalez 6-

Lendl and Wilander will play in one semi-final

In Toronto, West German Eva Pfaff fell just short of handing American Martina Navratilova only her second defeat of the year during early third-round play at the \$250,-000 Player's Challenge Women's Tennis Tournament.

Playing a crisp serve-and-volley game for most of the two-hour match, Pfaff, seeded 10th, pressed Navratilova to the limit, before falling 4-6, 6-4, 7-5 to the world's No. 1

## Royals are victors in pine tar battle

NEW YORK (AP). — The New York Yankees and Kansas City Royals completed their "pine tar" game on Thursday. The Royals won 5-4 as their relief ace. Dan Quisenberry, retired three batters in succession.

Brett had given the Royals their one-run lead on July 24 with a tworun homer off the Yankees' Rich Gossage, with two out in the ninth inning. The umpires disallowed the homer because Brett's bat had pine tar too far up the barrel. But American League President Lee MacPhail overruled the umpires, restored the homer and the Royals' lead and ordered the game to be

completed. George Frazier of the Yankees struck out Hal McRae for the third Kansas City out in the top of the ninth. Then Quisenberry, recording his 33rd save, got Don Mattingly on a fly ball to centre field, Roy Smalley on a fly deep to left and pinchhitter Oscar Gamble on a grounder to second.

It was the only American League

action of the day. In the National League, Jody Davis' three-run homer in the fourth inning carried Ferguson Jenkings and the Chicago Cubs past Atlanta 3-0. It was the Braves' fourth loss in a row.

In San Diego, Joe Morgan drove in Philadelphia's first two runs with a sacrifice fly and a single. Bo Diaz hit a two-run homer in the 10th inning to propel the Phillies to a 4-2 victory over the Padres, ending their four-game winning streak.

Pinch-hitter Duane Walker drove in three runs with a bases-loaded double in the ninth inning as the Cincinnati Reds rallied for five runs to defeat Pittsburgh 6-5, ending the Pirates' five-game winning streak. Gary Redus and Johnny Bench hit homers for the Reds.

In St. Louis, Rookie Andy Van Slyke capped a three-hit performance with his seventh home run. A one-out shot in the 10th inning, giving the Cardinals a 5-4 victory over Houston. Van Slyke also singled and tripled and walked, scoring each time. The loss was only the third in 12 games for the Astros.

The San Francisco Giants beat the Montreal Expos 5-3 as Greg Minton snuffed out a Montreal rally in the seventh inning by striking out Andre Dawson. Tom O'Malley gave San Francisco an insurance run with a homer in the bottom of the seventh. New York and Los Angeles waited 2 hours, 55 minutes to get their game started before it was rained out. The game will be made up next Thursday, pending National League approval.

### American League East Division

i	w	L	Pct.	GB	
Milwaukee	68	51	.571	-	
Baltimore	66	50	.569	%	
Detroit	66	52	.599	195	
Toronio	67	53	.558	1%	
New York	64	54	.542	3%	
Boston .	58	61	.487	10	
Cleveland	.50	70	.417	184	
. West Division					
Chicago	65	53	.351	_	
Kunsas City	58	58	.500	6	
Oakland	59	63	.484	8	
Teste	57	ы	.483	8	

### All Blacks victory The All Blacks beat Australia 18-8 in a Rugby Union Test Match in Australia yesterday. Alan Hewson

kicked four penalty goals and con-

Thursday's game
Kansas City 55, New York 44, couchs
suspended "pine-tar" game
Only game scheduled National League East Division

•		**	_		<b>0</b> •	
. Philadelphia	-	63	54	.538	_	
Pittsburgh		62	56	.525	1%	
Montreal		60	58	.508	3%	
St. Louis		57		.483	64	
Chicago		54	66	.450	104	
New York		48	71	.403	16	
West	Di	visi	OR			
Atlanta		71	50	.587	_	
Los Angeles		66	52	.559	31/2	
Houston -		63	56	.529	7%	
San Diego		60	61	.496	11	
San Francisco		57	64	.471	14	

Thursday's Games
Chicago 33, Atlanta 0; Philadelphia 6, San
Diego 2, 10 innings; Cincinnati 6, Pittsburgh 5;
St. Louis 55, Houston 44, 10 innings; New York
at Los Angeles, ppd. rain; San Francisco 5.

at the Sharon Herzliya



Good entertainment — but empty stands

### Israeli soccer

## Haberfeld surveys scene

By PAUL KOHN

TEL AVIV. - As soccer clubs are negotiating record large fees for players' services in the forthcoming season, Football Association chairman Haim Haberfeld warns that some clubs would go bankrupt "if

the current trend continues." The average footballer playing in the National League can expect to earn between \$30,000 to \$40,000 net in the coming season, with top players likely to pocket \$60,000 net. Haberseld told The Jerusalem Post

With gates down by 25 per cent last season to their lowest level ever for Saturday league games, the funds to pay players have to be found from other sources. In fact, income from sale of tickets to games comprises less than 20 per cent of income for clubs. The rest comes from municipalities, labour

councils (Hapoel), Sportoto football

pool support and sponsors. Despite the national economic mailaise, municipalities are not likely to cut their support for soccer in an election year. But income at Sportoto showed a downwards dip last season and, worse still, sponsors may suddenly decide to back out and to scrub the publicity provided by soccer clubs. The first to turn his back on football is building contractor Avraham Gindi, previously connected with Hapoel Petah Tikva and Hapoel Rishon Lezion. His borthers Moshe and Yigal Gindi continue this season to sponsor Tel

Aviv Shimshon. ----Other sponsors of National League teams include Solel Boneh, Gali, Visa, Ofnat Baruch, Dubek and Elite.

"If the clubs fail to resist the exaggerated salary demands of players, they will one day find they have not the money to meet their

nion," the F.A. chairman said. In an

effort to encourage attendance at

commitments," Haberfeld warned. Tickets to football matches this season will cost between 1\$300 to. IS500, "which is too high in my opi-

league games, the F.A. and clubs will promote reduced price season tickets.

The F.A. this week decided to permit Friday league soccer, leaving this to the discretion of the clubs involved. Hapoel Lod, Hapoel Yehud. Bnei Yehuda, Betar Tel Aviv and Maccabi Jaffa have indicated their interest in Friday afternoon football, hoping to attract many factory employees, who do not work on Fridays, and religious persons who do not go to Saturday

games. The F.A. has decided also to continue at least for one more season with the three points for a win system, as in British soccer, thathe rather than the earlier two points for a win. "I believe it maintains interest in league football until the end of the season, though in its first year it failed to bring about more attacking football in the Israel league," Haberfeld said. He points out that not until the last Saturday of league soccer did anyone know which teams would be relegated from the National League, thereby

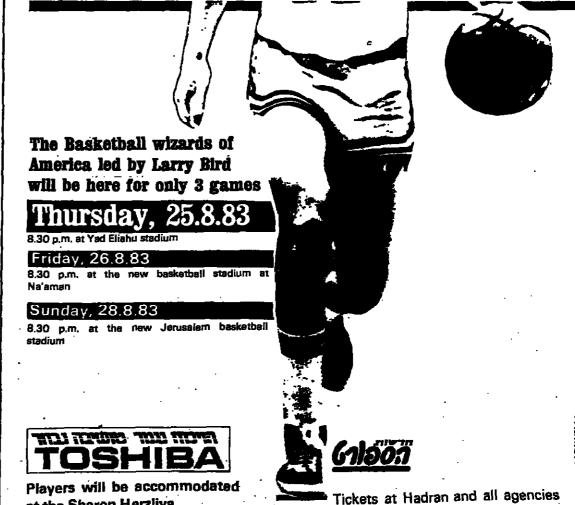
maintaining interest to the end. One proposal that will not be implemented in the coming season is the introduction of foreign footballers into Israeli league teams, as in basketball. "Personally, I favour the idea. It will bring a new flavour to our game and in the end will halt the wages spiral, as clubs will be able to resist absurd demands of local self-styled stars, the FA. chief contended -

Israel's international soccer scene will include three Olympic games in the coming season, as well as international games against Uruguay, Rumania and Luxembourg. On October 30, Israel will play Portugal here in an Olympic qualifying game, followed twelve days later by the return game against West Germany. (The Germans won the first leg 2-0). In January, Israel play in Portugal.

The league season opens on Sep-

## Basketball That's Out Of This World

## NBA Stars in Israel



Ari Rath Editor and Managing Director



Erwin Frenkel

Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON, who was Editor until 1955: Editor 955-1974 TED LURIE. Editor 1974-1975 LEA BEN DOR. EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Post Building. Romema, Jerusalem P.O.Box 81 (91000) Telephone 528181. Telex 26121. TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach. P.O.Box 20126 (61201) Telephone 294222. HAIFA 16 Rehov Nordau, Hadar Hacarmel, P.O.Box 4810 (31047) Telephone 645444. Published daily, except Saturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Palestine Post Ltd Printed by The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction

Elul 12, 5743 • Zil-Ki'adah 12, 1403

## The Saudi syndrome

CONVENTIONAL wisdom in Washington has it that the special relationship between the U.S. and Saudi Arabia will eventually have a moderating influence on Arab policy in the Middle East. Vast American business interests in the oil-rich Arab desert kingdom which have been developed over decades certainly play an important role in these special rela-

Moreover, Washington, and specifically the U.S. State Department's Arab lobby, appears to maintain an almost mystical belief that the Saudis could be brought to use their clout with some of the more extremist elements in the Arab world, such as Syria and the PLO. But each time the Saudi rulers are called upon to prove this theory by concrete action, the long-nourished expectations fail to materialize.

This was the case earlier this year when Washington was almost certain that the Saudis would eventually prod the PLO into agreeing that Jordan's King Hussein could join the peace process under President Reagan's initiative. But weeks of intensive negotiations between King Hussein and PLO leader Yasser Arafat came to naught, because the PLO's rejectionist elements were apparently stronger than the supposedly pro-American Saudi lobby. That, despite the fact that Riyadh continues to contribute considerable sums of money to the PLO's coffers.

It was again Saudi Arabia which was supposed to deliver Syria by convincing Damascus to accept the principle of simultaneous withdrawal of all foreign forces from Lebanon. As the chief financial backers of the Syrian army in Lebanon, under the guise of the Arab Deterrent Force, the Saudis could certainly have made their weight felt with Syria's intransigent ruler Hafez Assad. On the basis of this theory, former U.S. special Middle East envoy Philip Habib spent more time in Saudi Arabia during the protracted negotiations between Lebanon and Israel, than he did in Damascus, when he was still persona grata there.

Mr. Habib's successor, U.S. special envoy Robert McFarlane, also continues to seek the Saudis' advice and assistance, although he has succeeded in re-establishing direct negotiating lines with Syria. It should therefore not come as a surprise to Jerusalem that, in the wake of his talks with both Saudi and Syrian leaders, Mr. McFarlane is pressing Israel to make yet another concession by announcing a detailed timetable for its full withdrawal from Lebanon. That, despite the fact that Damascus remains consistent in its blasting of the Israel-Lebanon agreement, to which the U.S. is a cosignatory.

Moreover, Syria is making every effort to re-establish its political and military influence in Lebanon and is actively supporting the military forces under left-wing Druse leader Walid Jumblatt in an attempt to erode the authority of Lebanon's President Amin Jemayel. With such subversive action emanating from Damascus, President Assad's agreeing to begin a detailed examination with U.S. legal experts of the Israel-Ledanon pact does not dode well.

By making Damascus a partner to such an examination or perhaps re-examination in fact - Washington could be preparing the ground for the scuttling of, at least, part of the Israel-Lebanon agreement. It is not too difficult to guess the part which Saudi Arabia had in bringing about such a joint American-Syrian examination of the Israel-Lebanon agreement. Although this move will be portrayed by Washington as an ostensible achievement, the dangers for Israel inherent in this development seem only too obvious.

If one needed yet more proof of how Saudi Arabia's pro-Western and pro-American attitude does not at all translate into a more moderate policy when it comes to Israel, that proof came last week. The formal announcement of the Kuwaiti government's unprecedented rejection of veteran U.S. diplomat Brandon Grove as proposed U.S. ambassador, because he has served as consul-general in Jerusalem, would certainly not have come about without the blessing of the

The former U.S. ambassador to Saudi Arabia, veteran U.S. diplomat in the Middle East Mr. Richard Murphy, who has recently been appointed as Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, is coming here this week for his first visit to Israel in 16 years. Perhaps he will be able to explain to Israel's leaders what is myth and what is fact in Washington's perennial reliance on Saudi Arabia in the shaping of its Middle East policy.

MY COUSIN Hannah is always on the lookout for the chance to perform an extra mitzva in addition to the 613 mandatory ones. One day a few weeks ago she happened to be tuned in to the BBC's world service when she heard an interview with Yosef Groff, one of the eight Israelis held prisoner by the PLO.

As a mother, Hanna immediately wondered whether Groff's mother had heard the broadcast and decided the odds were negligible. She found Miriam Groff's number in the phone directory and called her. She could also announce that the programme, "Outlook," which included the interview, was to be repeated later that same evening.

Mrs. Groff tuned in and was, of course, delighted to hear the voice of her son for the first time in 10

A few days later Hannah went to England for a family celebration. Her first task was to phone the BBC to thank them for the untold con-

solution they had afforded the Groff family. They put her on to David Lay, the "Outlook" correspondent who had conducted the interview and who was by then back in London. Lay was pleased that his work met with such appreciation and eagerly accepted Hannah's suggestion that he phone Miriam Groff to give his personal account of his talk with her boy. He did more; after speaking to her from London. he sent her a copy of the taped interview so that the family could hear Yosel's voice again and again to bridge the gap until his return

All well and good. But the ques-tion is why had the army and the Defence Ministry taken no initiative? And why didn't the Israel embassy in London pick up the phone to the BBC to thank them and Mr. Lay? Why did none of these official bodies communicate with Mrs. Groff to tell her about the broadcast? Why was it all left to cousin Hannah? After all, she could have found another mitzva. N.D.G.

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TODAY, if the government finishes its marathon discussions on . cuts in the budget, a two-edged resolution will be passed in the cabinet (almost unanimously) to establish a second TV channel under the direction of Education and Culture Minister Zevulun Hammer and a cable TV network under the supervision of Communications

Minister Mordechai Zipori. Thus will be opened a new era in the electronic media in Israel, after a delay of more than five years, mainly because of deep political dif-. ferences as to who will control. direct or supervise this highly sensitive element in the lives of our

The compromise leaves Hammer in the enviable position of being king of national television and, though in the years he has acted as the minister responsible for TV and radio he has not unduly abused this privilege directly, he has acted through intermediaries on the governing bodies of the electronic

Now he will dominate both channels and one must not minimize the power inherent in this position.

Since both the second TV channel and cable TV will be financed and run privately, under the supervision of statutory bodies set up by the government, a number of critical problems face the

# HOW MUCH TV?

By HARRY ZINDER

organizing groups envisaged in the cabinet decision.

The first, and most important, is just how concessions will be granted to private companies bidding for the rights. The main prize is the second TV channel, since it will without doubt have commercials and may, in years to come, become a gold mine for its investors.

What will be the criteria for this concession? Political affiliation? Financial capability? Professional excellence? Will there be only one concessionaire or a group?

Those receiving this concession may not, in the beginning, have an economic picnic: they will have to acquire highly expensive transmiting and studio equipment, pay the Ministry of Communications for running the transmitters, pay a fee to the government for the concession, and satisfy a number of organizations with hours of nonprofitable broadcasting, such as educational broadcasts, children's programmes and some hours of Arabic programmes.

Cable TV will be easier. The country can be divided into regions covering a wide area or into local areas, each one of which will be allotted to a concessionaire who may have to do without commercials but will survive on monthly tees from subscribers.

In few countries where there has been cable TV for a reasonable time has there been any major profit to the owners. But that will undoubtedly come to them, as well as to the Israeli entrepreneurs.

A second consideration - and one that is not less important - is what to do about newspapers and cinema owners whose income will be hurt badly by the introduction of commercial TV.

There was much discussion of this point in the Kubersky Report, which set'the scene for this Sunday's resolution, but no hard and fast solution was reached. Major shares of advertising budgets will unquestionably be shifted to TV and, if cable TV is allowed to screen commercials, to that medium as

sentences of one to two years pas-

The amount that will be added to the annual advertising outlay in the media may not be sufficient to maintain at the present level the amount of advertising in the press. Newspapers that are financially weak may fall by the wayside, a situation that no government can allow to happen if there is to be any faith in the democratic system.

This is true also of cinema owners who will suffer even more with a second channel and cable TV., The government, in consultation with the concessionaires, will have to reach some amicable modus vivendi that may include newspapers in the profit picture of the second TV channel.

And finally, there is the complex problem of the relationship between the state-controlled first channel and the private second channel.

As one who has participated in a number of especially long and longwinded discussions on the second channel, I am aware that the Broadcasting Authority truly welcomes the second channel but insists, and rightly so, that there be mutually ac-

ceptable conditions for both competition can be based on a healthy underpinning.

This may even call for commercials on the first channel and other concessions and privileges that will have to be made to the company or companies running the second channel. The ground rules must be fair to both so as not to impede the robust competition that is so necessary in this field.

The thought that a second channel can be operative by the end of 1983 is highly optimistic. It may well be a year or more before the second channel is on the air. Cable TV is much easier, and may be operational long before the second channel.

From Sunday, we will have, in potential, a second TV channer, cable TV and the widespread use of video machines. And there is also the prospect of "pirate" TV ships roaming outside Israel's territorial waters and broadcasting many many hours of unsupervised, questionable programmes laced with commercials.

The question that automatically raises its ugly head is just how much TV can Israel absorb?

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The writer is a former member of the board of management of the Israel Broa Authority and is now a member of the authority's council.

### READERS' LETTERS.

### AN EGYPTIAN VIEW OF PEACE

any reasonable person could accept

that a group of settlers from Kiryat

been "nearly hysterical," have the

right to respond by resorting to

arson and burning the town's

market place. I do not know who

students at the Islamic University. I

have yet to speak to anybody who

did not believe that the settlers were

responsible. Such reports may be no

better than hearsay, but the

shooting in Nablus of an 18-year-old

girl out shopping for her wedding

was, it was reported, carried out by

a settler. Add to all this recent state-

ments by Rabbi Moshe Levinger,

let alone those eminating from Rab-

bi Meir Kahane, and one has to

really question the will to end the

violence. Let us not forget that it is

then when rabbis talk like Meir

Kahane what can one expect of les-

If one is to consider the all too ap-

parent attitude of the authorities to

these events and their follow-up in

Bir Zeit, it is possible to get an idea

of the kind of justice that is applied.

and licensing procedures for

drivers, improvements in vehicle

design, and removal of obvious

roadside hazards. I believe that on

the basis of data from other sources,

a 30 per cent reduction in injuries

and fatalities can be produced,

without changing human instincts.

In the past, the IDF selected

drivers on the basis of negative

hands of men who are labelled as

their initial training in the IDF, and

place great emphasis on the value of

the army's selection and training of

the most competent and safest

drivers it can find as a way of reduc-

ing the risks in the future, as well as

Dr. Rudy was more prescient

than he realized when he compared

the epidemic of motor vehicle crash

injuries to the plagues of the 15th

century. Epidemiological analyses

have pretty well rid us of plagues,

even though there were those who

felt that man was inherently dirty

and would not use or appreciate

clean water, safe food and milk sup-

plies, and modern sanitation. If we

had listened to the Dr. Rudys of the

last century, we would still have

thousands of cases and hundreds of

deaths from typhoid and cholera,

which we now know how to pre-

vent. These diseases too, took an

exceptional toll from the children

some of them are manifested in the

way they use motor vehicles. This

does not mean that a lot of the

death and disability from motor

Ben-Gurion University of the Negev

The

Economist

THE WORLD EVERY WEEK

\*\* ISRAEL ECONOMY

\*\* LEBANON

IMPORTS

August 29, 1983

\* MIDDLE EAST WATER

EVERY SUNDAY

Sole Distributor

JOHN R. GOLDSMITH, M.D.

Professor of Epidemiology,

vehicle cannot be prevented.

True, people have instincts and

and the elderly.

the present.

rejects." Most Israeli drivers get

of Israel.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — I am an Egyptian visitor to this country, and during the three or so weeks that I have been here, I have read several references, in articles in your newspaper, to the low numbers of Egyptians visiting Israel and to the lack of development of political and commercial relations between our two countries. Even in the relatively short period of time that I have been here, it has become only too obvious to me why this is

After such a long period of open hostility, it would only be expected that both countries would proceed with a certain degree of caution. I think though that one would be right to regard this lack of development as something other than mere caution. The politics of peace are based on mutual trust, basic justice for all parties and the will to end the cycle of violence. Commercial development is necessarily a function of business confidence, which itself requires the prerequisite of civil peace, as does tourism for that matter. I believe all this to be selfevident and I do not mean any disrespect by repeating the obvious, but I also believe that the obvious is often lost in the rush to justify and

My stay here has coincided with idents surrounding the town of Hebron and the subsequent disturbances at the University of Bir Zeit. It seems to me that there are many salutory lessons to be learnt from these events. To many of us, the relationship between the old

### The recently announced prison PREVENTING TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS

ser mortals?

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — Psychologist David Rudy attributes deaths from road accidents to instinctive drives such as sex and aggression (August 7). He is quoted as saying that he has no interest in dealing with the problem and neither does anyone else. He does not take seriously his own sug-

gestions for accident prevention. In fact, there are people who are not only interested in dealing with the problem, but committed to effective steps to curb this modern

A major group of victims of Israeli road crashes are pedestrians; small children and the elderly are the principal age groups affected. When Rudy says that such "victims of road accidents are simply taking advantage of the opportunity to fulfill their instinctual wishes," he is being cruel and unfeeling, reflecting regrettable trend to focus on the vehicle rather than the human dimension of the problem.

The IDF has recognized the high toll of manpower which is being lost due to motor vehicle crash injury and has set up a special unit in the Office of Manpower to take preventive measures and to analyse data which can guide the effort.

In the civilian sector, single vehicle crash injury, which in other countries is largely due to alcohol, with fatigue, poor road and vehicle design, and weather as important contributory factors, comprises about 14 per cent of injuries. That this proportion is much larger among IDF injuries may reflect both the more exposed position of riders in jeeps and personnel carriers, but it also indicates a high potential for preventive measures.

As a principal civilian adviser to this unit, I am confident that substantial reductions can be made in this type of injury by a sensible and inexpensive set of changes in military policy and practice. These might include obligatory rest stops for drivers on long distance trips, mandatory use of seat belts, improvement in selection, training



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Arab towns on the West Bank, such sed on the students of Bir Zeit for as Hebron, and the new settlements, such as Kiryat Arba, reflects in throwing stones at soldiers comsome way the kind of relationship pares very unfavourably with the failure to identify and charge any of that an Arab state such as Egypt the settlers who burnt the Hebron can expect to develop with the State market, even though the event took place in full view of the military I am aware of the killing of authorities who chose not to in-Aharon Gross. I can say in all honesty that I do not condone his murder. Neither can I believe that

tervene. There is only one of two conclusions that can be drawn from this fact. The first is that stone throwing is a much graver offence than arson. Alternatively, one can Arba, reported in the press to have only assume that there are two laws in this country, one for Arabs and another for Jews. I need not point out in whose favour the scales of justice appear to tilt. Let us not the murderers were who killed three forget who it is who administers the I am aware that there is always a

history, but it is never a History. There is a history for those who suffer as there is for those who inflict that suffering. A will to peace is a will to preventing the present from becoming a revenge for one history and in consequence adding to another's suffering, which in its turn has to be paid off. As long as history is a ledger of debits and credits there can be no meaningful the settlers who carry the guns. But If there is to be peace between our two nations, then it is a peace

that will have to be made. It will have to be made by those who do not believe in breaking backs and limbs (like Rabbi Meir Kahane) and it will have to be made in spite of those who believe to the contrary. There is no better starting point than that of the problematic relationship between Arab towns and new settlements and the equal enforcement of law.

KARIM ALRAWI Jerusalem (London).

### TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE WEAK

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — How could any governcriteria: men not thought suitable ment official propose or even hint, for combat. The lives of our soldiers through leaks to the media, that are too valuable to be left in the recipients of National Insurance pension allowances be subjected to income tax, or be reduced by cutting down the pensioners' two per most civilian drivers started drivingcent annual accrued seniority in the army. Recognizing this, we rights? As is, the National Insurance pensions are far less than the minimal national salary scale.

Of course, it is much simpler to hit the sector of the population that cannot fight back than to check on all those who evade taxes by legal or illegal means. While continually feathering their own nest with regular salary increases and additional fringe benefits, the government officials responsible for tax collection avoid investigating the thousands of people who buy luxury cars every year and charge all expenses to the company. Why not ferret out the tens of thousands who have never paid radio or TV licence fees, or business taxes, and all those who charge exorbitant prices for services without paying taxes or giving receipts? It is because of all this tax-dodging that the honest citizen has to pay double and more and that those who have worked all their lives are now to be taken advantage of in their "golden years."

BARUCH SAVILLE

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To the Editor of The Jerusalem Past Sir, — We attended the screening of "NBC in Lebanon" as observers for AACI's Action for Israel Programme. We wish to say right off that Judy

Siegel's reports in The Post were first-rate, accurate, balanced, the work of a thorough pro. This was in sharp contrast to NBC's Paul Miller who was intemperate and hostile. One wonders how he manages to operate in accordance with NBC's instructions governing objectivity and balance. The film served an important pur-

pose for us living in Israel, since we cannot follow TV coverage in the U.S. Because of the difficulty in monitoring TV reporting from here, we cannot give a first-hand assessment. But based on reports from family and friends and other sources abroad, there is no question that careful picture selection as well as the tone and the language used conveyed the image of a brutal, aggressive Israel attacking innocent civilians without adequate provoca-

Mr. Miller picked out and refuted details here and there and he was right to do so. However, he failed to deal with the crux of the matter, which was NBC's deliberate effort to convey an unfavourable image of Israel. In short, he failed to prove that the film was 99 per cent false as he charged, since he would have had to prove that NBC's coverage was 99 per cent true, an impossible

ANNA AND BERNARD COHEN

Sir. - It was an astonishing experience to arrive from New York on August 5, and read in The Jerusalem Post that I had been involved in a shouting match with the NBC bureau chief in Jerusalem two days earlier. Doubtless there was a Zweibon present (there are more than one), but Herbert Zweibon, Chairman of Americans for a Safe Israel, which produced the film. "NBC in Lebanon: A Study in Media Misrepresentation," was NOT there. Had I been there, I might have had an opportunity to offer additional information on the media's biased coverage of the war in Lebanon and on NBC's sorry role as "leader" in the manipulation of

Paul Miller's claim that our film is propaganda and 99 per cent falsehoods" is evidence that NBC, even now, after a whole series of studies in such disparate places as the respected English journal, Encounter. Herzl Institute's Midstream and the Heritage Foundation's Policy Review and The New Republic, refuses to admit that the major media (with NBC serving as a specially beinous example) presented a grossly distorted picture of the Israeli campaign against the PLO in Lebanon.

In a remarkable interview conducted by Leon Hadar and published last August in The Jerusalem Post, NBC's news director, Reuven Frank, set forth the perspective that has guided what NBC showed — and did not show about events in the Middle East. Mr. Hadar pointed out the failure of Beirut based correspondents before the war to interview Maronite leaders, with the result that an impression was left of a Lebanon

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MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE WAR IN LEBANON

that was strongly pro-PLO. (Incidentally, Mr. Miller, himself, offers interesting proof of the extent to which New York had "bought" that line when he says that the New York people could not believe a film interview he submitted in which a Lebanese expressed his delight that the PLO had been driven out of southern Lebanon and cabled demanding corroboration.) Mr. Hadar asked Reuven Frank if there should not have been more coverage of the Christian position as well as of the plight of the Copts in Egypt or the Kurds in Iraq. Mr. Frank's amazing

reply is worth recording in full: 🔍 "We're back to the 'should' dilemma. You compete with time and you conclude that there isn't interest in the Copts or the Kurds, or the massacre in Burundi, for that matter. So you don't cover them, When one talks about what should be covered, one employs moral or political criteria. You cover what you think is interesting for the viewers. I can't imagine anybody getting upset about the Conts."

This is an appalling perspective from the head of a major network. Those in charge of news have no obligation to tell their viewers what is happening in the world, but only what they think will "interest" them. No one cares about Copts, as Mr. Frank sees it, or about massive. deaths in Burundi. So. NBC pretends they do not exist. No wonder the media all but totally ignored for years the genocide in Cambodia. They didn't think it was

'interesting.'' Israel, on the other hand, is 'interesting" and now that the Palestinians, in Frank's words, "took over from Israel the underdog image," beating on Israel is all

the fashion. HERBERT ZWEIBON Chairman Americans for a Safe Israel Jerusalem (New York).

Judy Slegel comments: The Master of Ceremonies introduced the gentleman who spoke as Mr. Herbert Zweibon, of Americans for a Safe Israel, and I spoke to him as Mr. Zweibon after



INTERNATIONAL BESTSELLERS. IN PAPERBACKS

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— Philippa Carr (Fawcett) THE JOURNALS OF SYLVIA PLATH - Self Portrait

(Ballantine) THE ORDER OF THE DEATH'S HEAD - Heinz Hohne (Bailantine)

THE MAN FROM ST. PETERSBURG

— Ken Follett (Signet) sole distributor /Steimatzky

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